

	<b>HYPERALGESIA</b>	<b>TOLERANCE</b>	<b>WITHDRAWAL</b>
<b>MECHANISM</b>	<b>Sensitization</b> of pain pathways	<b>Desensitization</b> of pain pathways	<b>Unoccupied opioid receptors</b>
<b>TIMING</b>	Generally described in <b>long term, high dose</b> opioid use		Dose reduction or <b>discontinuation</b>
<b>RESPONSE</b>	<b>Worsens</b> with higher opioid dosages	<b>Improves</b> with higher opioid dosages	
<b>SYMPTOMS</b>	<b>Different</b> from original pain	<b>Original</b> pain worsening	Body <b>aches</b> , increased pain <b>sensitivity</b> , and psychological <b>distress</b>