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 16 **Figure 3:** frequencies of hosts that engage in frontline responses during the trial (top row) and  
 17 their relative frontline response latencies (bottom row, Kaplan-Meier survival curves) during  
 18 simulated intrusions of heterospecifics at host nests for: (a-b) entering the nest vicinity; (c-d)  
 19 approaching the model closely; and (e- f) attacking the model, by the host male (dark grey) and  
 20 host female (black; a maximum of 72 hosts could respond to the simulated intrusions: 36 of each  
 21 sex: one male and one female host parent per focal nest).