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8 **Figure 2:** frequencies of hosts engaging in frontline responses during the trial (top row) and  
 9 relative frontline response latencies (bottom row, ‘survival’ curves of responses through the trial)  
 10 during simulated intrusions of heterospecifics at host nests for: (a-b) hosts entering the nest  
 11 vicinity; (c-d) hosts approaching the model closely; and (e-f) hosts attacking, for each of the  
 12 experimental model groups: bulbul control (black), male diederik cuckoo (dark grey), and female  
 13 diederik cuckoo (light grey; a maximum of 24 hosts per treatment could respond to the simulated  
 14 intrusions: one male and one female host per focal nest).