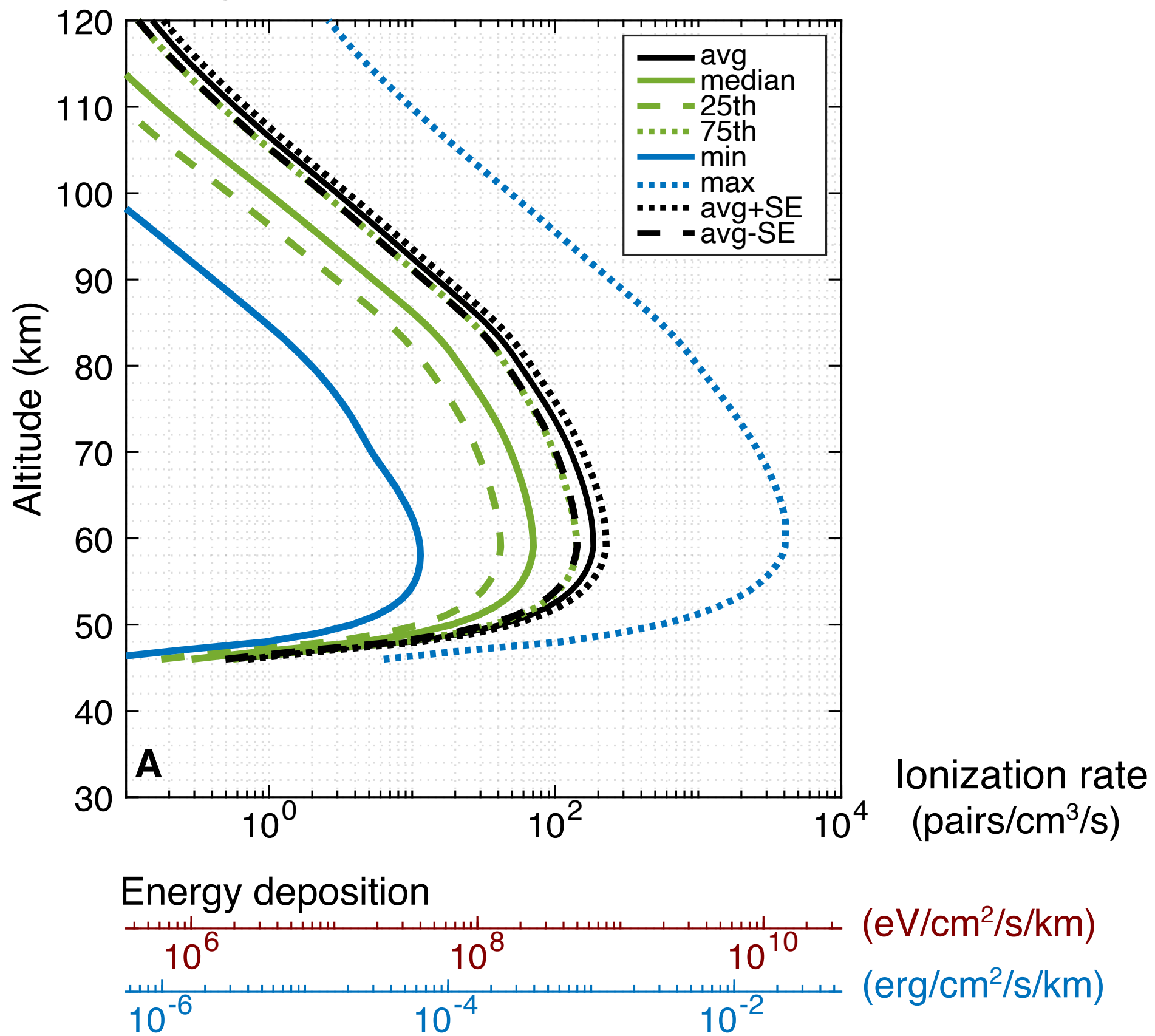


Range of EMIC-driven ionization rates



Comparison with CMIP6

