

Wildlife Insights: How Camera Trap Data Can Foster Global Biodiversity Conservation

Fabiola Iannarilli¹, Ruth Oliver¹, Tanya Birch², Sara Beery³, Eric Fegraus⁴, Nicole Flores⁴, Roland Kays⁵, Jorge A. Ahumada⁴ and Walter Jetz¹

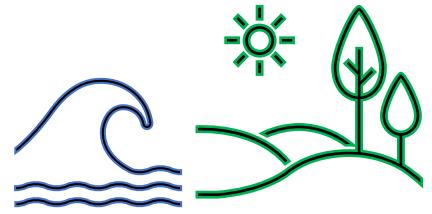
¹ Yale University, Ecology and Evolutionary Biology, New Haven, CT; ² Google, Mountain View, CA; ³ California Institute of Technology, Pasadena, CA; ⁴ Conservation International, Arlington, VA; ⁵ North Carolina Museum of Natural Sciences, Raleigh, NC

 fabiola.iannarilli@yale.edu

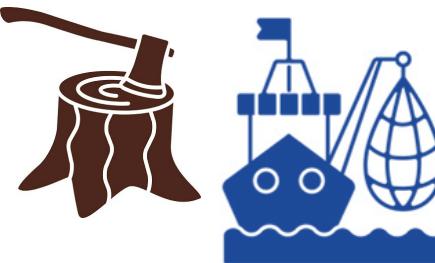
 [@Fabi_Iannarilli](https://twitter.com/Fabi_Iannarilli)



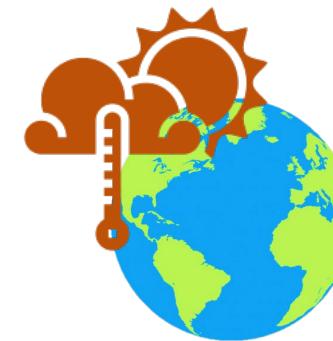
Threats to biodiversity



**Changes to land
and sea use**



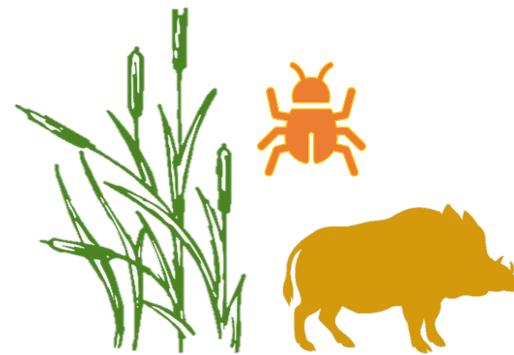
**Direct exploitation
of organisms**



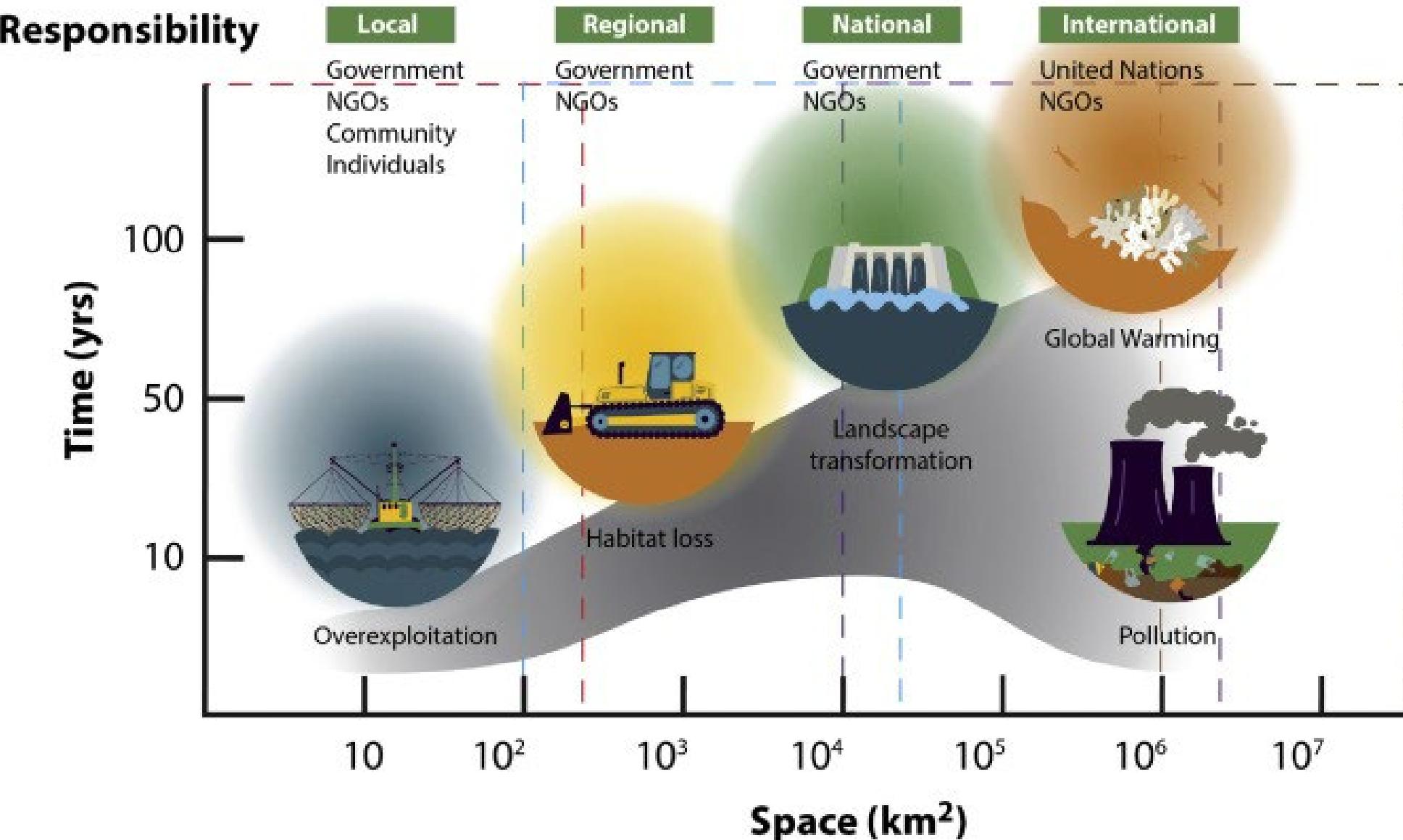
Climate change



Pollution

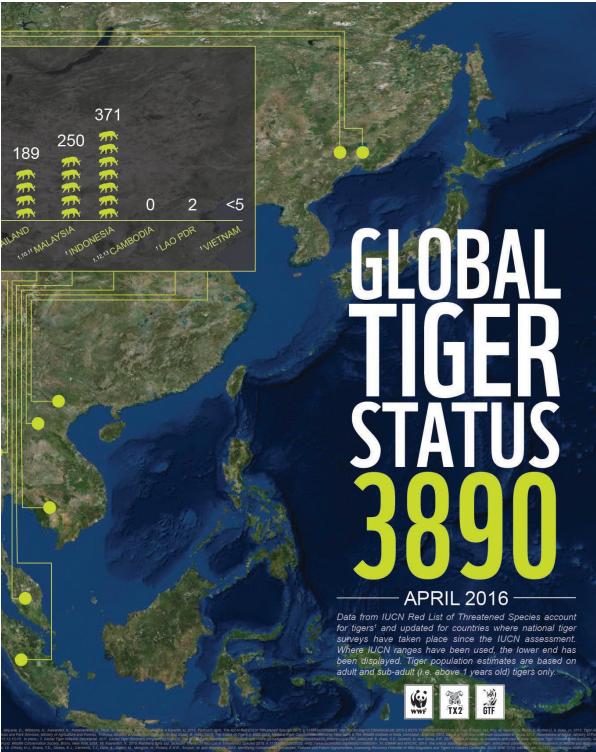
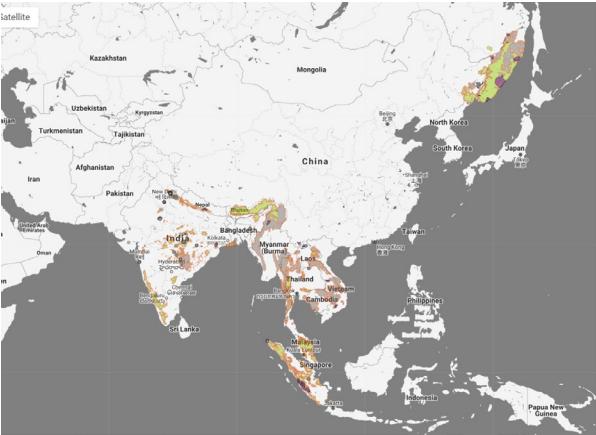
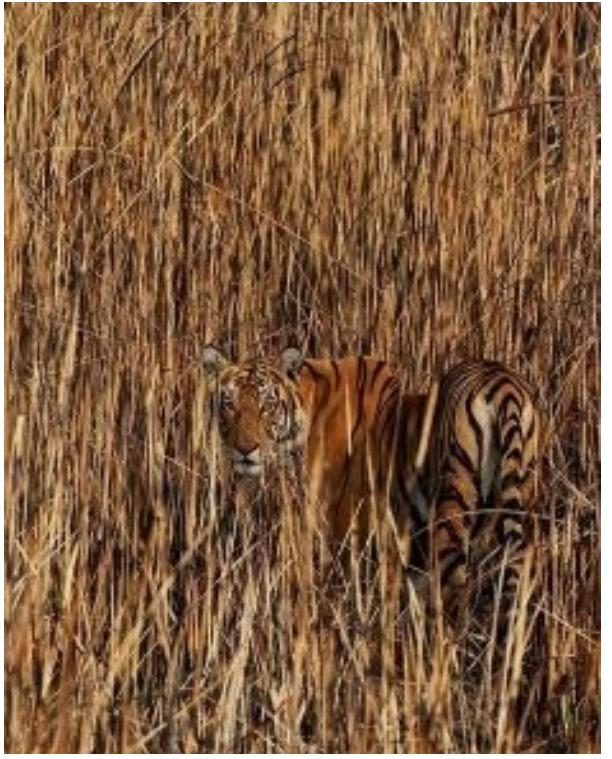


**Invasive alien
species**





from Interdisciplinary Center for Conservation Science

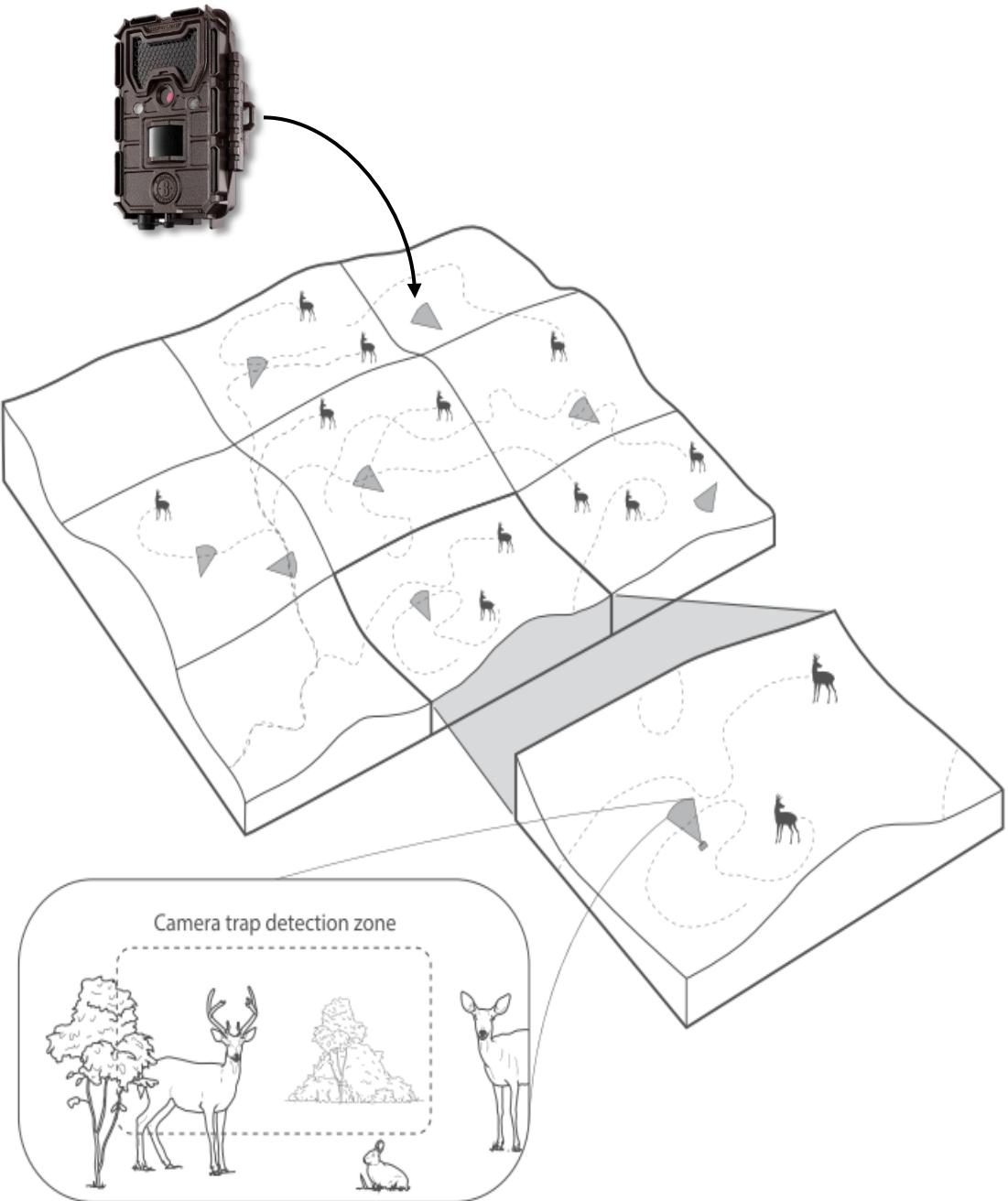


WHERE species are?

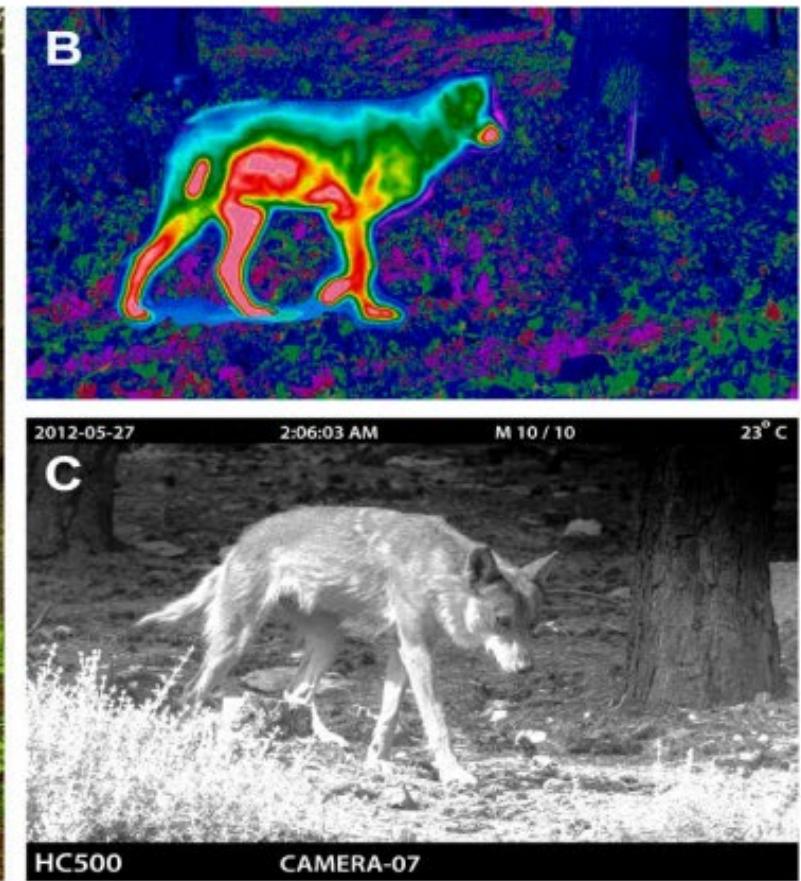
WHAT do they prefer?

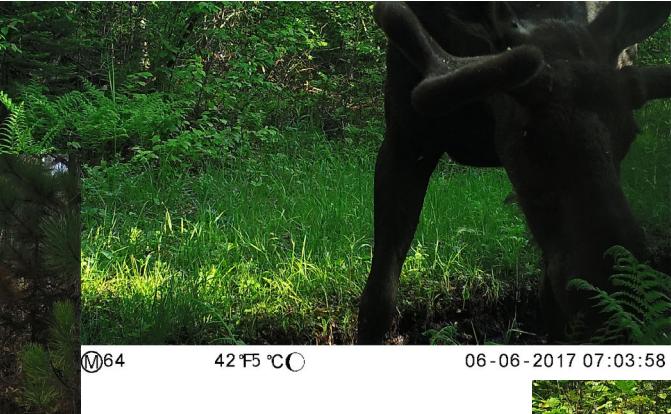
HOW well are they doing?





Burton et al 2015. *J. Appl. Eco.*





IMAGES



IMAGES



DATA

unique_id	project_id	latitude	longitude	wi_taxon_id	photo_datetime
5268953935	2000300	4.78	-56.2	8bc77c4f-5437	2008-11-27 10:13:10
5268953936	2000300	4.78	-56.2	8bc77c4f-5437	2008-11-27 10:13:11
5268953937	2000300	4.78	-56.2	8bc77c4f-5437	2008-11-27 10:13:33
5268953938	2000300	4.78	-56.2	8bc77c4f-5437	2008-11-27 10:13:35
5268953939	2000300	4.78	-56.2	8bc77c4f-5437	2008-11-27 10:13:36
5268953940	2000300	4.78	-56.2	8bc77c4f-5437	2008-11-27 10:13:45

IMAGES



DATA

unique_id	project_id	latitude	longitude	wi_taxon_id	photo_datetime
5268953935	2000300	4.78	-56.2	8bc77c4f-5437	2008-11-27 10:13:10
5268953936	2000300	4.78	-56.2	8bc77c4f-5437	2008-11-27 10:13:11
5268953937	2000300	4.78	-56.2	8bc77c4f-5437	2008-11-27 10:13:33
5268953938	2000300	4.78	-56.2	8bc77c4f-5437	2008-11-27 10:13:35
5268953939	2000300	4.78	-56.2	8bc77c4f-5437	2008-11-27 10:13:36
5268953940	2000300	4.78	-56.2	8bc77c4f-5437	2008-11-27 10:13:45



RESULTS



IMAGES



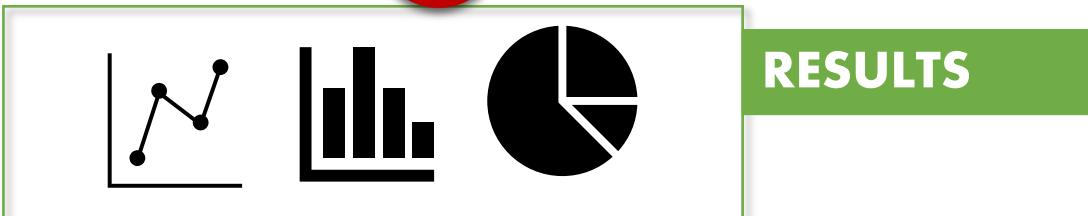
1

DATA

unique_id	project_id	latitude	longitude	wi_taxon_id	photo_datetime
5268953935	2000300	4.78	-56.2	8bc77c4f-5437	2008-11-27 10:13:10
5268953936	2000300	4.78	-56.2	8bc77c4f-5437	2008-11-27 10:13:11
5268953937	2000300	4.78	-56.2	8bc77c4f-5437	2008-11-27 10:13:33
5268953938	2000300	4.78	-56.2	8bc77c4f-5437	2008-11-27 10:13:35
5268953939	2000300	4.78	-56.2	8bc77c4f-5437	2008-11-27 10:13:36
5268953940	2000300	4.78	-56.2	8bc77c4f-5437	2008-11-27 10:13:45

2

RESULTS



IMAGES



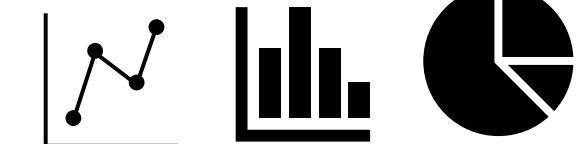
1 IMAGE PROCESSING

DATA

unique_id	project_id	latitude	longitude	wi_taxon_id	photo_datetime
5268953935	2000300	4.78	-56.2	8bc77c4f-5437	2008-11-27 10:13:10
5268953936	2000300	4.78	-56.2	8bc77c4f-5437	2008-11-27 10:13:11
5268953937	2000300	4.78	-56.2	8bc77c4f-5437	2008-11-27 10:13:33
5268953938	2000300	4.78	-56.2	8bc77c4f-5437	2008-11-27 10:13:35
5268953939	2000300	4.78	-56.2	8bc77c4f-5437	2008-11-27 10:13:36
5268953940	2000300	4.78	-56.2	8bc77c4f-5437	2008-11-27 10:13:45

2

RESULTS



IMAGES



1 IMAGE PROCESSING

DATA

unique_id	project_id	latitude	longitude	wi_taxon_id	photo_datetime
5268953935	2000300	4.78	-56.2	8bc77c4f-5437	2008-11-27 10:13:10
5268953936	2000300	4.78	-56.2	8bc77c4f-5437	2008-11-27 10:13:11
5268953937	2000300	4.78	-56.2	8bc77c4f-5437	2008-11-27 10:13:33
5268953938	2000300	4.78	-56.2	8bc77c4f-5437	2008-11-27 10:13:35
5268953939	2000300	4.78	-56.2	8bc77c4f-5437	2008-11-27 10:13:36
5268953940	2000300	4.78	-56.2	8bc77c4f-5437	2008-11-27 10:13:45

2 DATA ANALYSIS

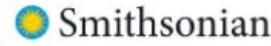
RESULTS

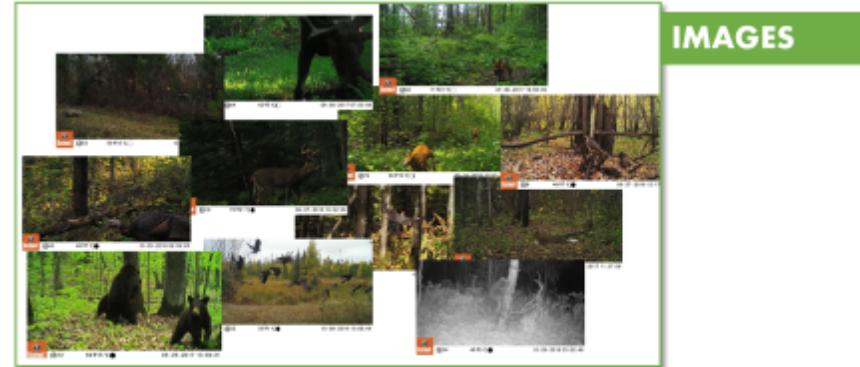


WILDLIFE INSIGHTS

A platform to maximize the potential of camera trap
and other passive sensor wildlife data for the planet

©Will Burrard-Lucas / www.burrard-lucas.com





IMAGES

↓ 1 IMAGE PROCESSING

unique_id	project_id	latitude	longitude	wi_taxon_id	photo_datetime
5268953935	2000300	4.78	-56.2	8bc77c4f-5437	2008-11-27 10:13:10
5268953936	2000300	4.78	-56.2	8bc77c4f-5437	2008-11-27 10:13:11
5268953937	2000300	4.78	-56.2	8bc77c4f-5437	2008-11-27 10:13:33
5268953938	2000300	4.78	-56.2	8bc77c4f-5437	2008-11-27 10:13:35
5268953939	2000300	4.78	-56.2	8bc77c4f-5437	2008-11-27 10:13:36
5268953940	2000300	4.78	-56.2	8bc77c4f-5437	2008-11-27 10:13:45

DATA

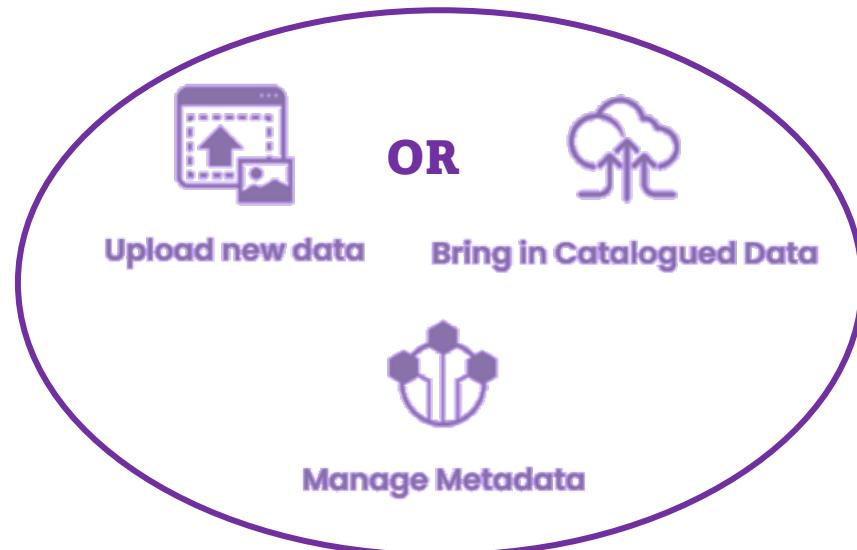
↓ 2 DATA ANALYSIS



RESULTS



Wildlife Insights



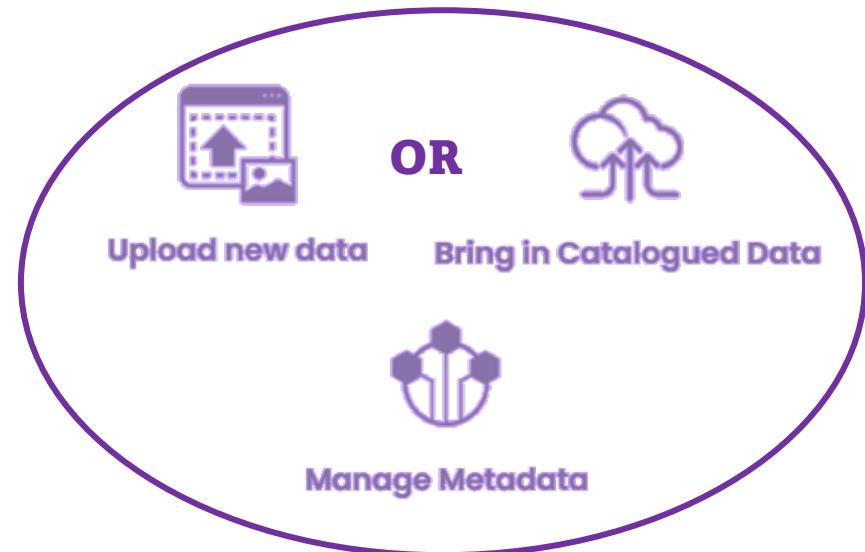
1 IMAGE PROCESSING

unique_id	project_id	latitude	longitude	wi_taxon_id	photo_datetime
5268953935	2000300	4.78	-56.2	8bc77c4f-5437	2008-11-27 10:13:10
5268953936	2000300	4.78	-56.2	8bc77c4f-5437	2008-11-27 10:13:11
5268953937	2000300	4.78	-56.2	8bc77c4f-5437	2008-11-27 10:13:33
5268953938	2000300	4.78	-56.2	8bc77c4f-5437	2008-11-27 10:13:35
5268953939	2000300	4.78	-56.2	8bc77c4f-5437	2008-11-27 10:13:36
5268953940	2000300	4.78	-56.2	8bc77c4f-5437	2008-11-27 10:13:45

DATA

2 DATA ANALYSIS

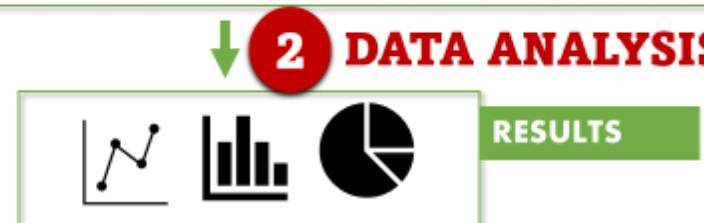


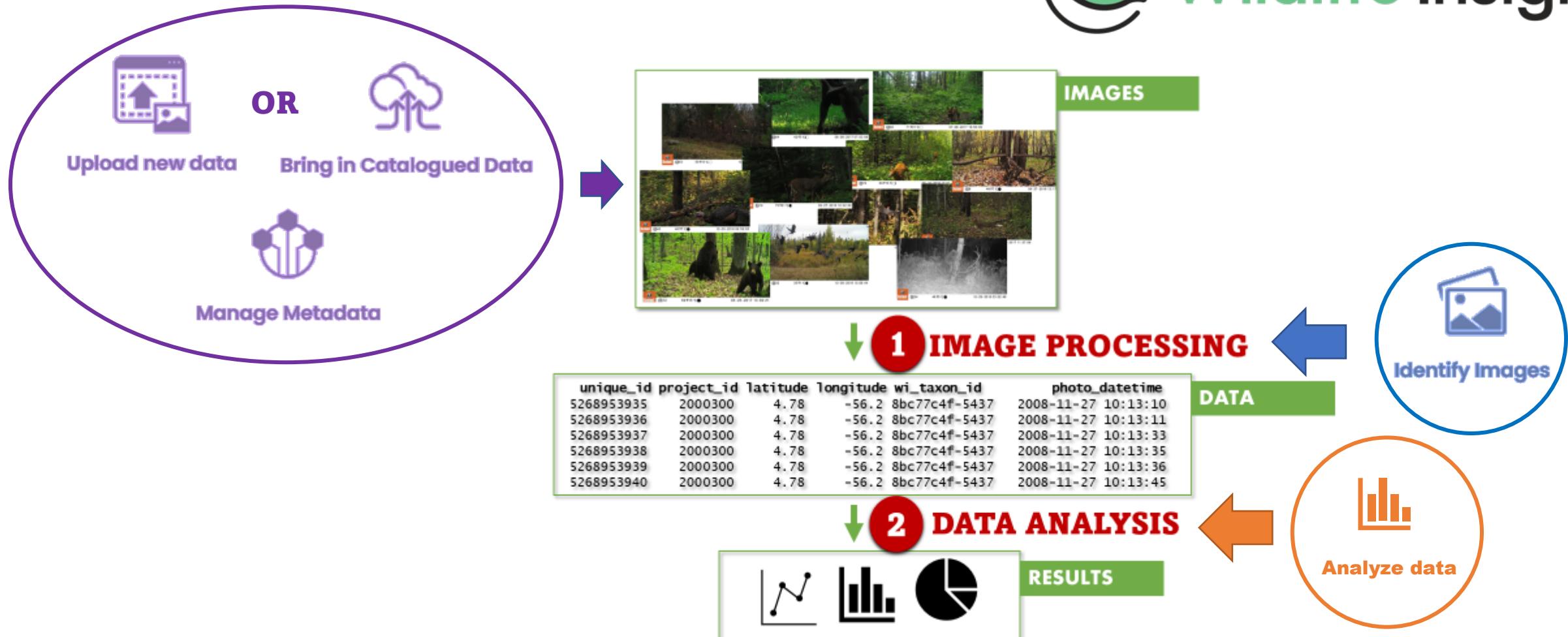


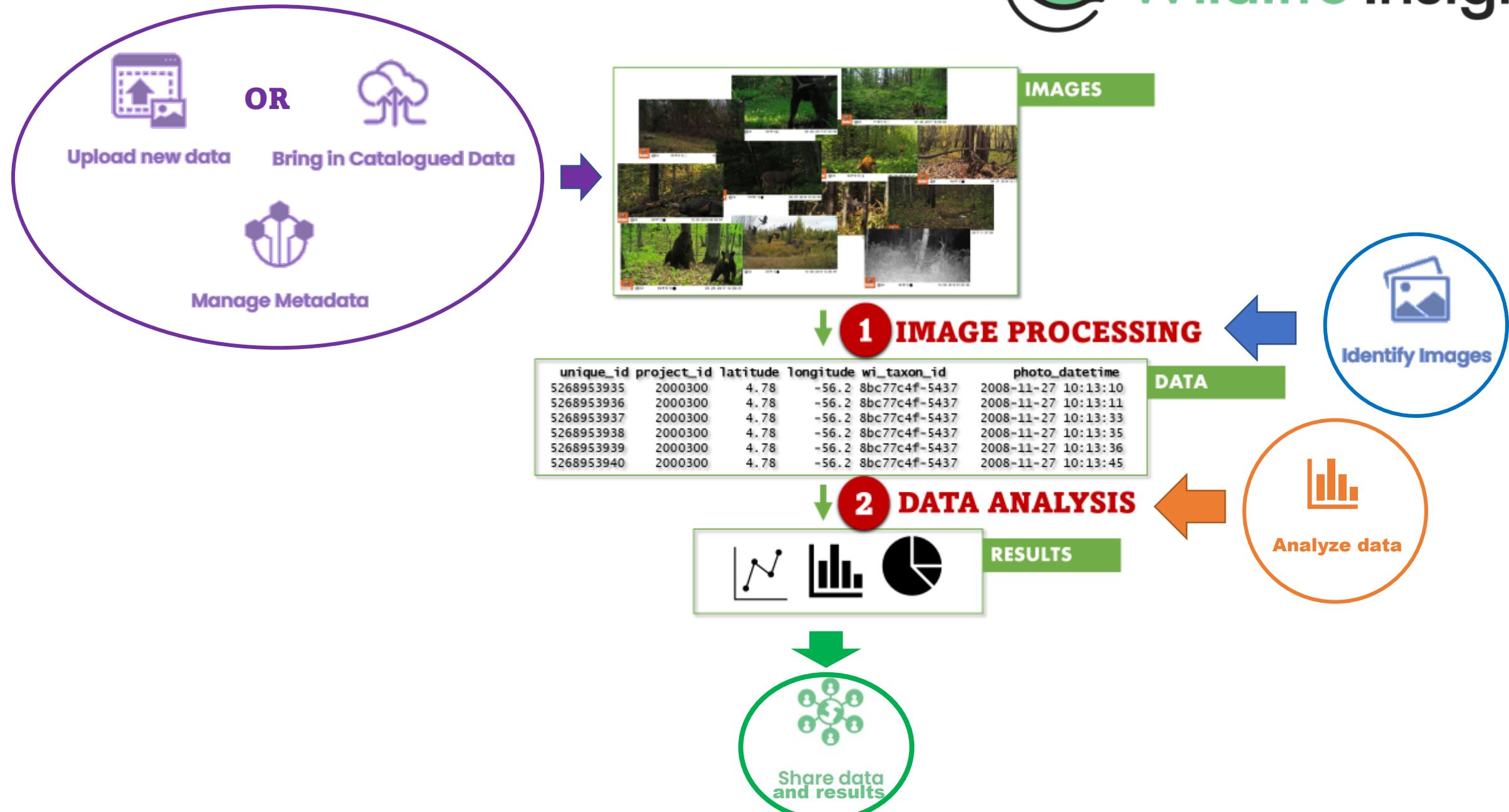
1 IMAGE PROCESSING

DATA

unique_id	project_id	latitude	longitude	wi_taxon_id	photo_datetime
5268953935	2000300	4.78	-56.2	8bc77c4f-5437	2008-11-27 10:13:10
5268953936	2000300	4.78	-56.2	8bc77c4f-5437	2008-11-27 10:13:11
5268953937	2000300	4.78	-56.2	8bc77c4f-5437	2008-11-27 10:13:33
5268953938	2000300	4.78	-56.2	8bc77c4f-5437	2008-11-27 10:13:35
5268953939	2000300	4.78	-56.2	8bc77c4f-5437	2008-11-27 10:13:36
5268953940	2000300	4.78	-56.2	8bc77c4f-5437	2008-11-27 10:13:45







1

Create

All of your photos are part of a project, which in turn is part of an organization. Get started by creating them.

[Create...](#)

2

Upload

By uploading your photos, you'll get suggestions from the Computer Vision and you'll get help from your collaborators.

[Upload photos](#)

3

Identify

Accept suggestions or manually tag the animals in the photos. You can search by family, genus or species.

[Identify images](#)

4

Analyze

Get insights about where species are located, when are they seen and how much this changes over time.

[Analyze](#)

1

Create

All of your photos are part of a project, which in turn is part of an organization. Get started by creating them.

[Create...](#)

2

Upload

By uploading your photos, you'll get suggestions from the Computer Vision and you'll get help from your collaborators.

[Upload photos](#)

3

Identify

Accept suggestions or manually tag the animals in the photos. You can search by family, genus or species.

[Identify images](#)

4

Analyze

Get insights about where species are located, when are they seen and how much this changes over time.

[Analyze](#)

Upload new data

OR



Bring in Catalogued Data



Manage Metadata



Identify Images



Analyze data



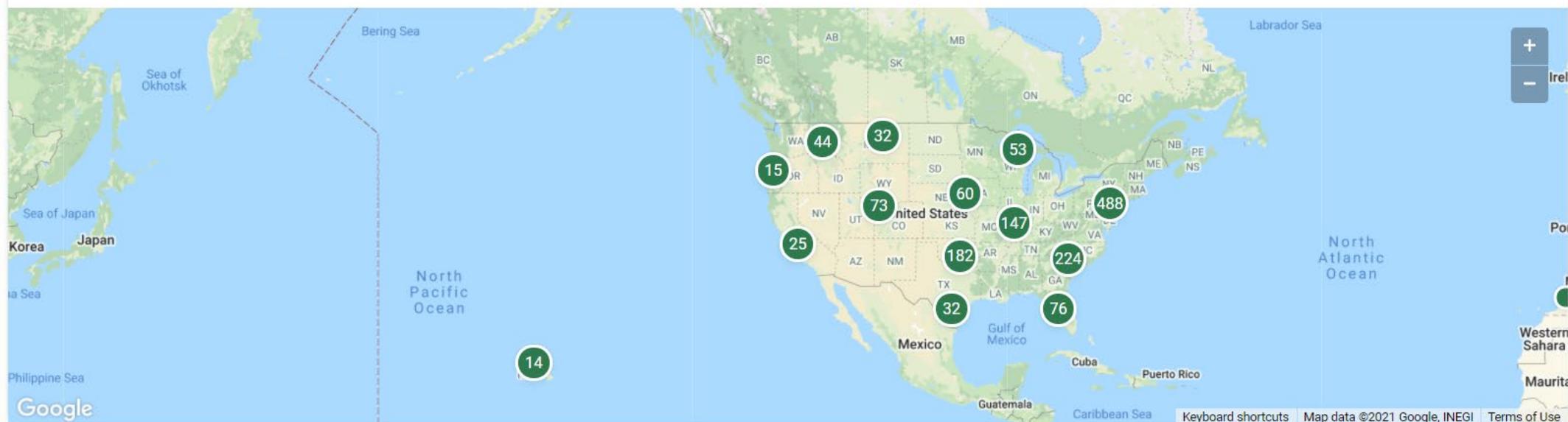
Share data and results

[Manage](#) / Snapshot

Snapshot USA 2021

[Summary](#)[Details](#)[Identify](#)[Catalogued](#)[Analysis](#)[Download](#)

Camera deployments



392

Species

453,517

Total sequences

154,417

Wildlife sequences

[Manage](#) / Snapshot

Snapshot USA 2021

Summary

Details

Identify 999+

Catalogued

Analysis

[Download](#)**Organization *:**

Snapshot

ID:

2003286

Initiative:Snapshot Camera Surveys X

Leave empty if the field is not applicable.

Project name *:

Snapshot USA 2021

17/400 characters.

Website:

255 characters maximum.

If the project has a dedicated website, please list it here. E.g., <https://wildlifeinsights.org>**Short name *:**

Snapshot USA 2021

17/43 characters.

A short name that uniquely identifies the project. This name will be used as a display on the Explore page and within your own account.

Project type:*

Sequence



Read more about types of projects here.

Project Admin *:

Roland Kays

Project Admin Email *:

rwkay:

Summary

Details

Identify 999+

Catalogued

Analysis

Download



Subprojects ▾

Camera deployments ▾

Species ▾

Status: All ▾

Photos: All ▾

Sequence: 60 sec

Date taken ↴

Search by filename



Grid Size



Viewing 687897 images within 448878 sequences





CTMNU120

RECONYX

+

-

Identify

Edit photo

Metadata

Author Computer vision

Identification date 12/11/2020 01:49:46

Class Mammalia

Order Carnivora

Family Felidae

Genus Leopardus

Species wiedii

Count 1

Confidence 92%

Accept suggestion

Mark as blank

Edit identification



Highlight



Download



Delete

[Manage](#) / Snapshot

Snapshot USA 2021

[Summary](#)[Details](#)[Identify](#)[Catalogued](#)[Analysis](#)[Download](#)[Subprojects](#)[Camera deployments](#)[Species](#)[Status: All](#)[Photos: All](#)[Sequence: 60 sec](#)[Date taken](#)[Grid Size](#)

Viewing 832802 images within 453517 sequences

[Bulk selections](#)

[Manage](#) / Snapshot

Snapshot USA 2021

[Summary](#)[Details](#)[Identify](#) 999+[Catalogued](#)[Analysis](#)[Download](#)

It seems this project doesn't have any data yet. [Check the demo of a project analysis.](#)

Analyze all the data from the identifications or [analyze by species](#).

Wildlife Picture Index

Data not calculated yet.

[Manage](#) / Snapshot

Snapshot USA 2021

[Summary](#)[Details](#)[Identify 999+](#)[Catalogued](#)[Analysis](#)[Download](#)

It seems this project doesn't have any data yet. Check the demo of a pro

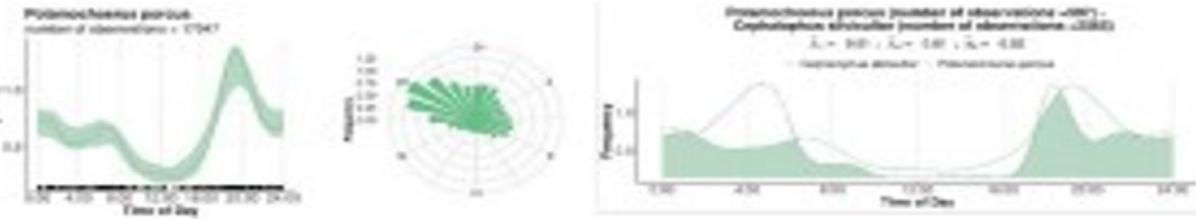
Analyze all the data from the identifications or analyze by species.



Wildlife Picture Index

Data not calculated yet.

Activity patterns



packages:

- **activity**
- **overlap**



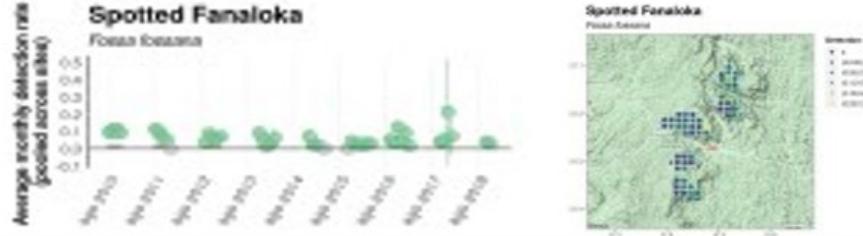
Wildlife Insights



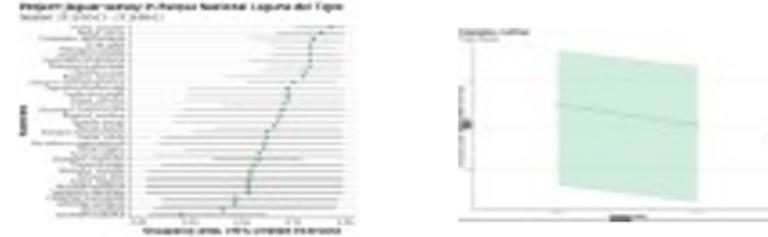
packages:

- **NIMBLE**

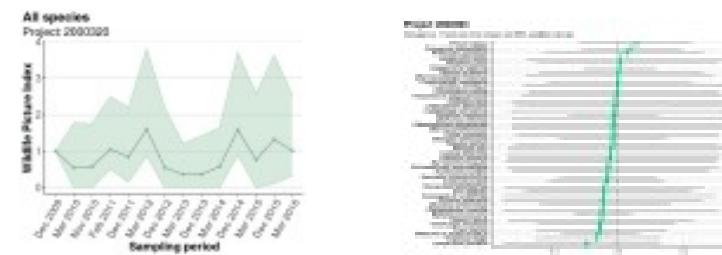
Detection rates



Probability of occupancy and detection



Wildlife Picture Index

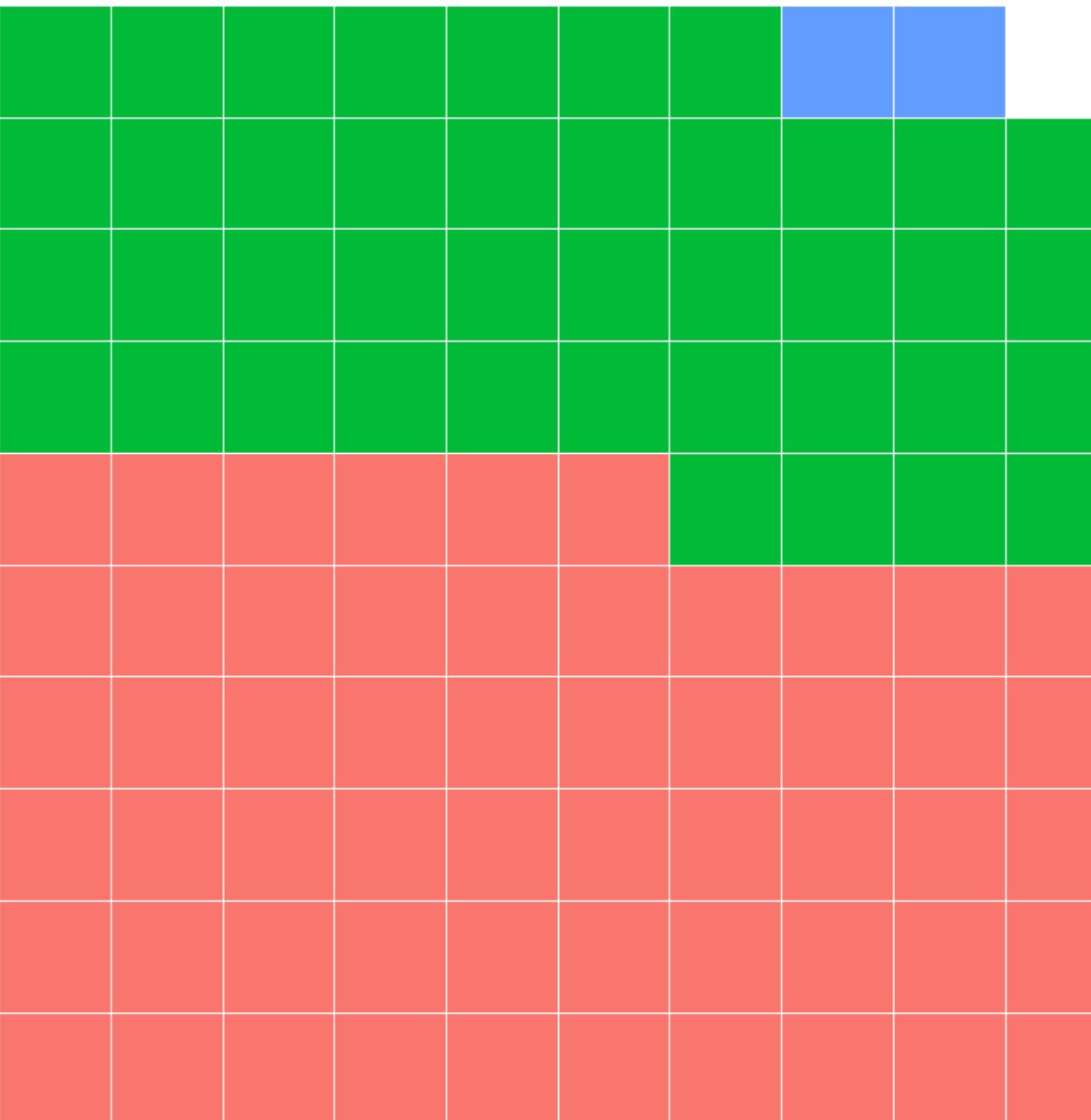


Species Richness





Species by Class



Wildlife Insights

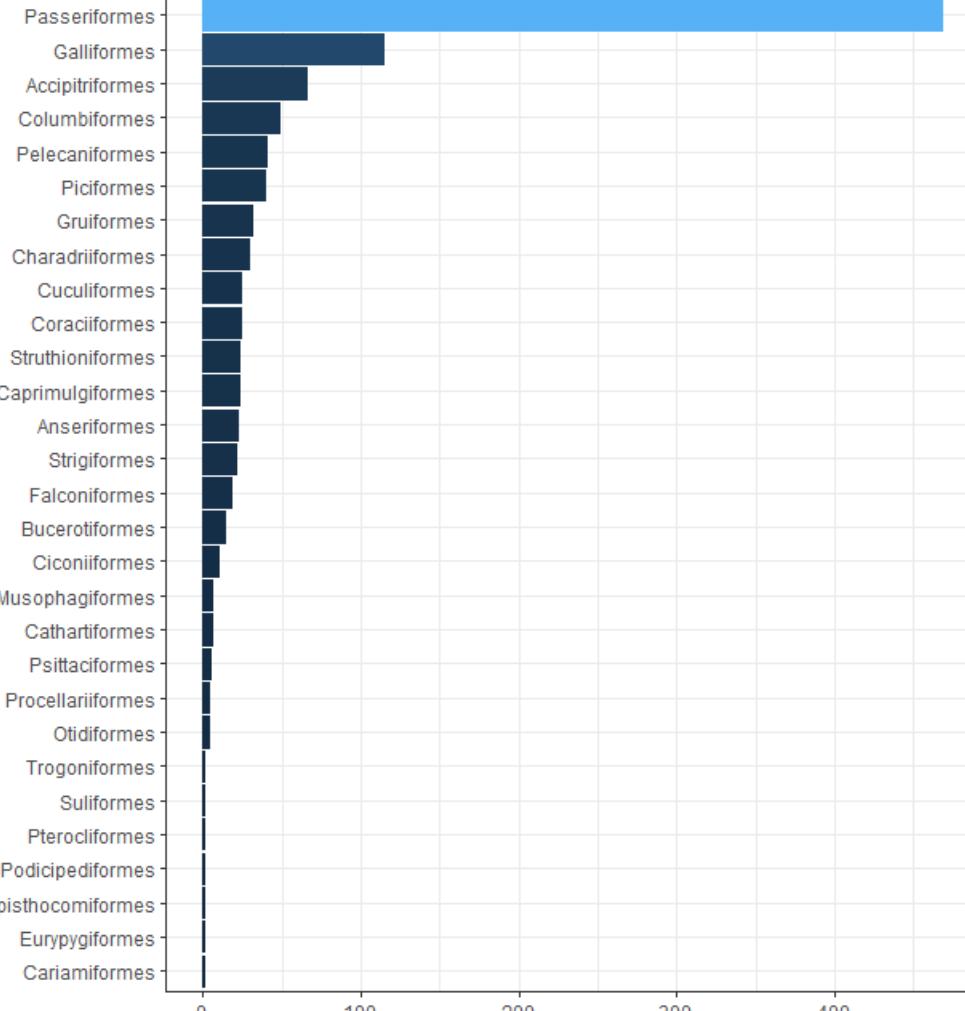
1857 species

Aves: 1045 species (56.5%)

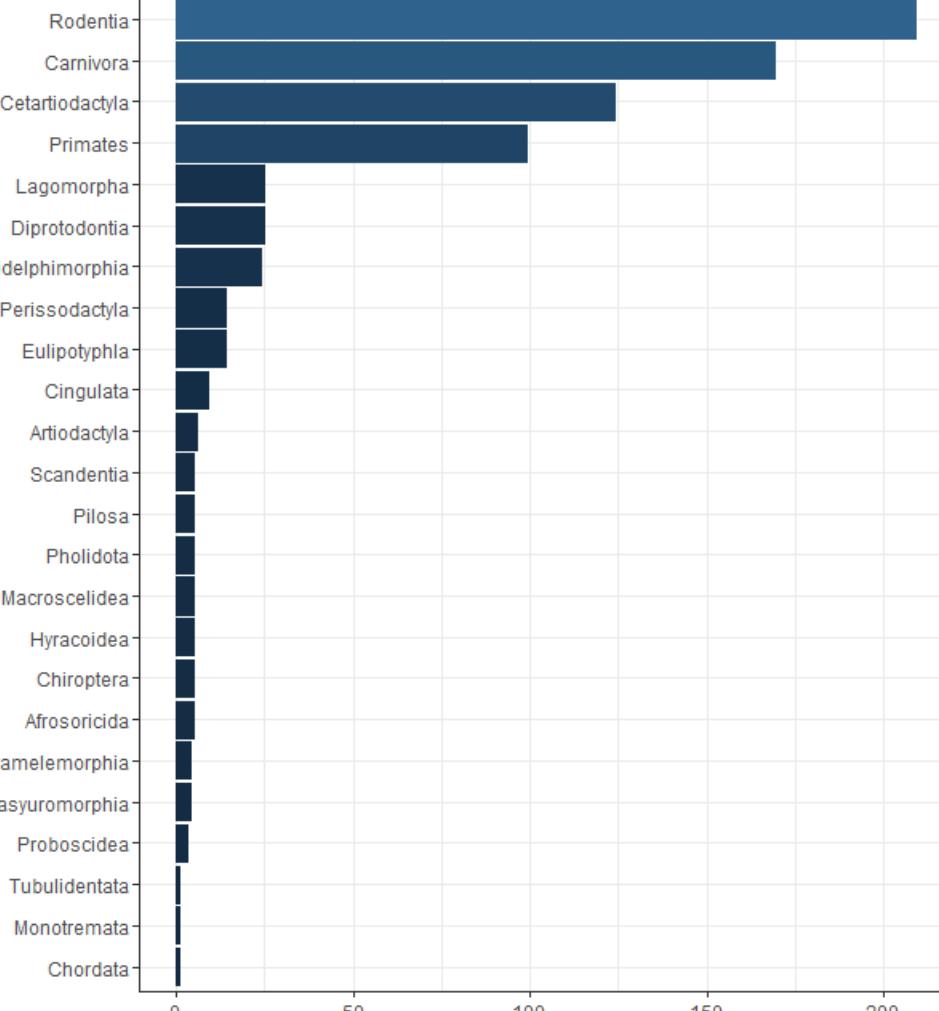
Mammalia: 767 species (41.5%)

Reptilia: 34 species (1.8%)

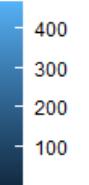
Aves



Mammalia

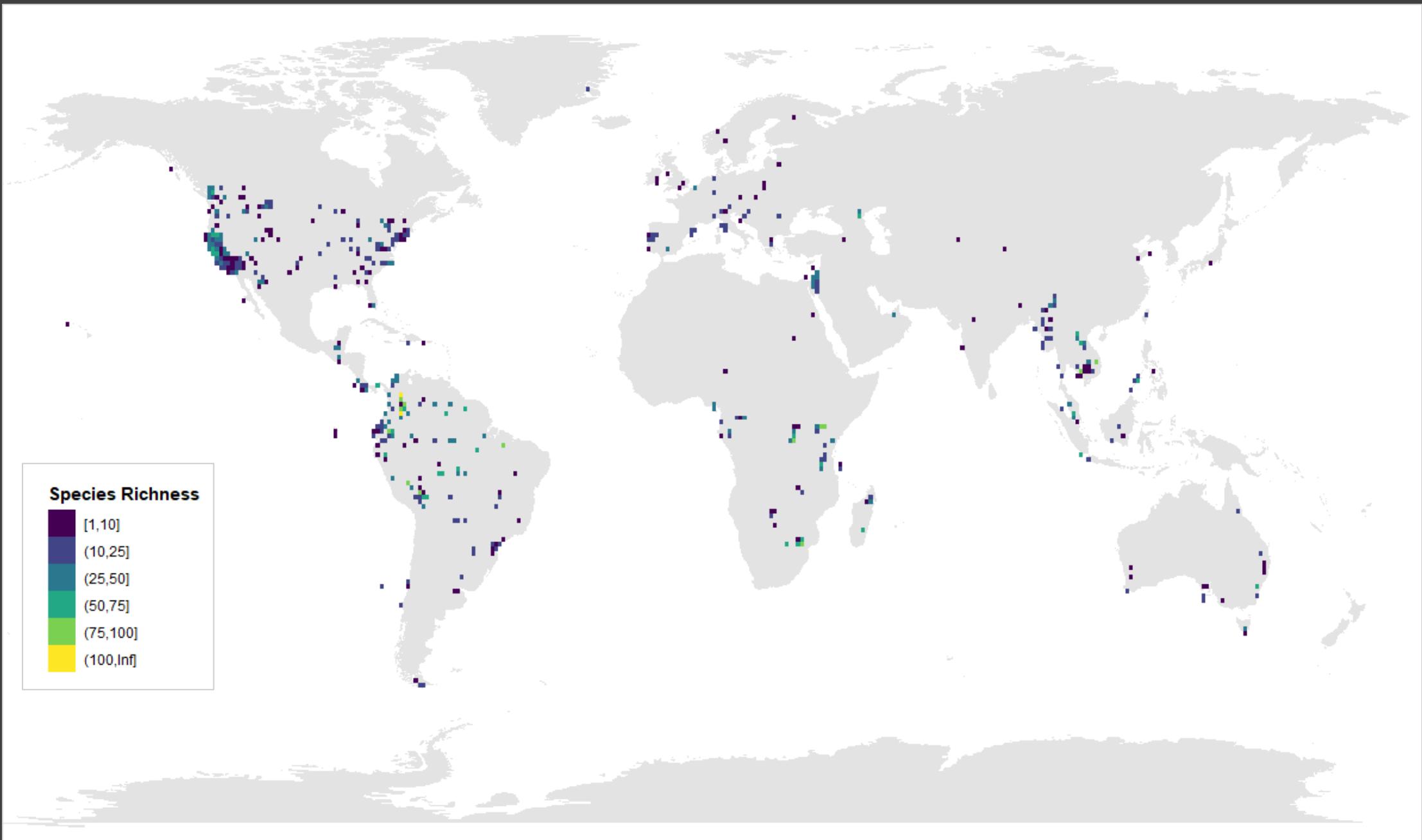


Number of species



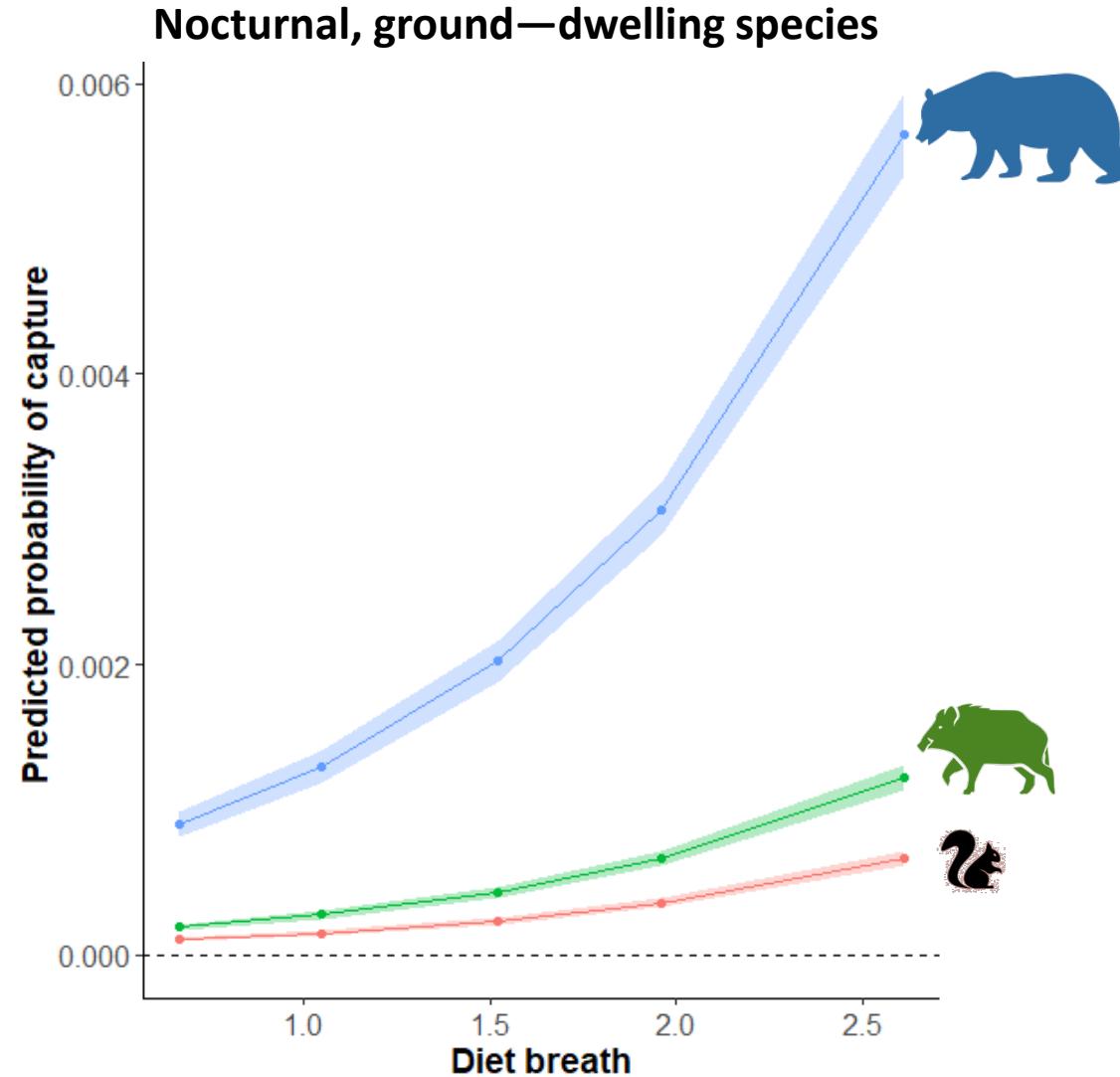
Wildlife Insights: How Camera Trap Data Can Foster Global Biodiversity Conservation





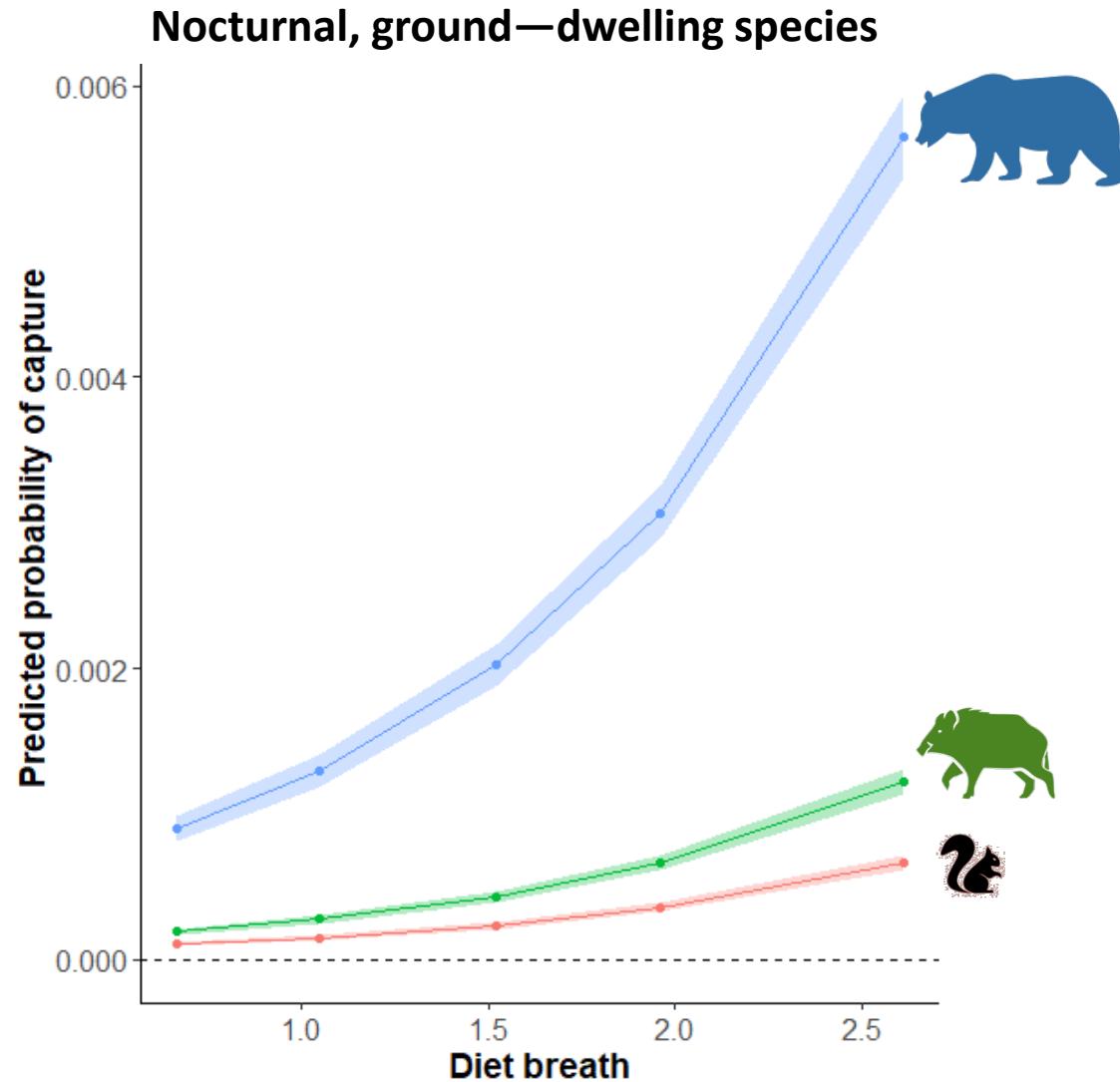
Where to camera trap?

Capturability based on traits

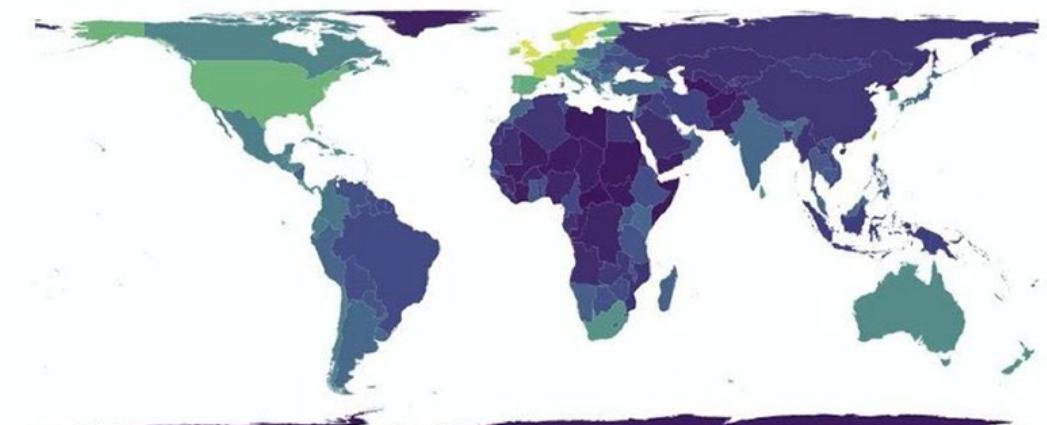


Where to camera trap?

Capturability based on traits



Gaps in coverage

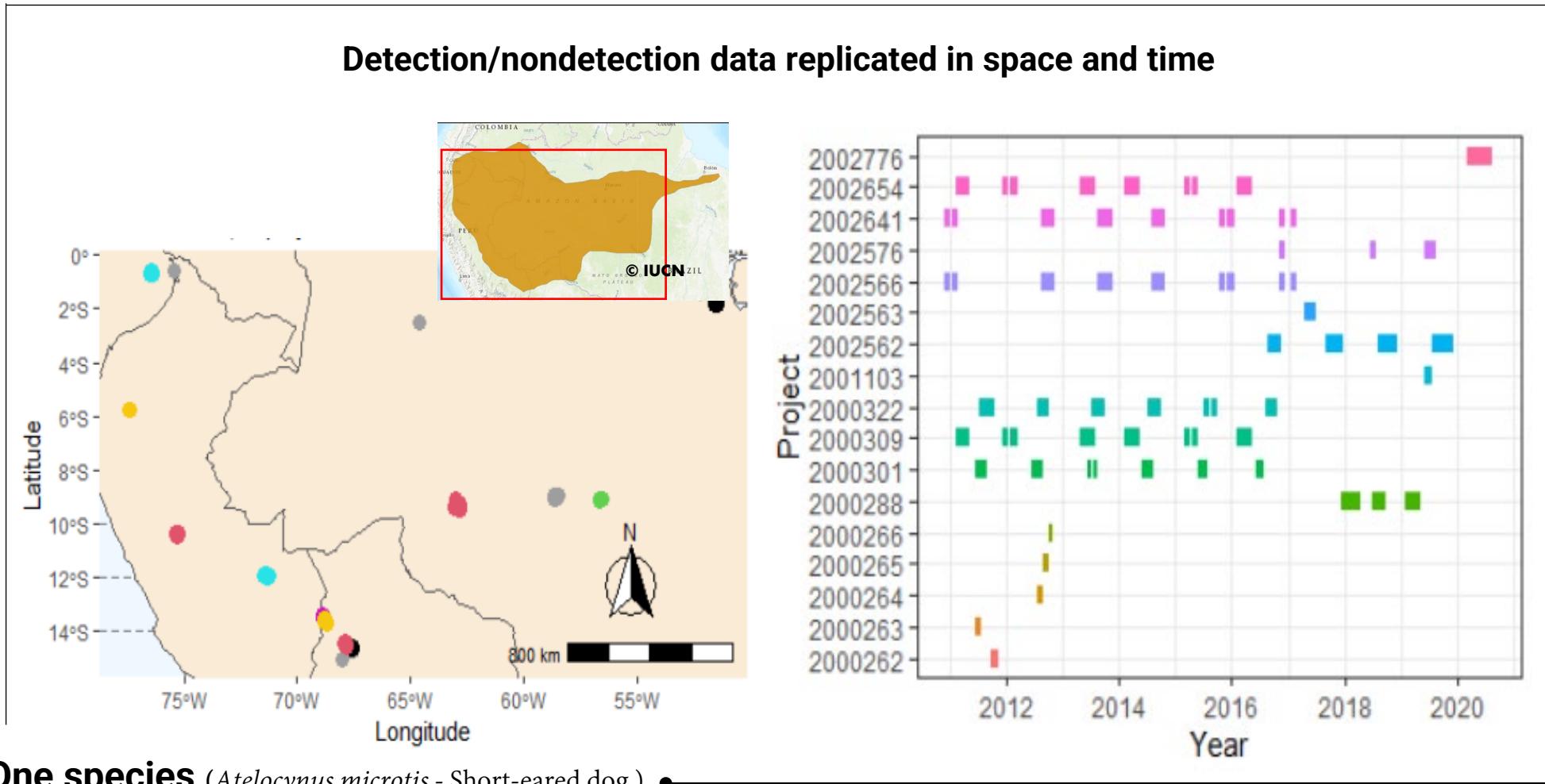


Steward's SSII (2010–2019)

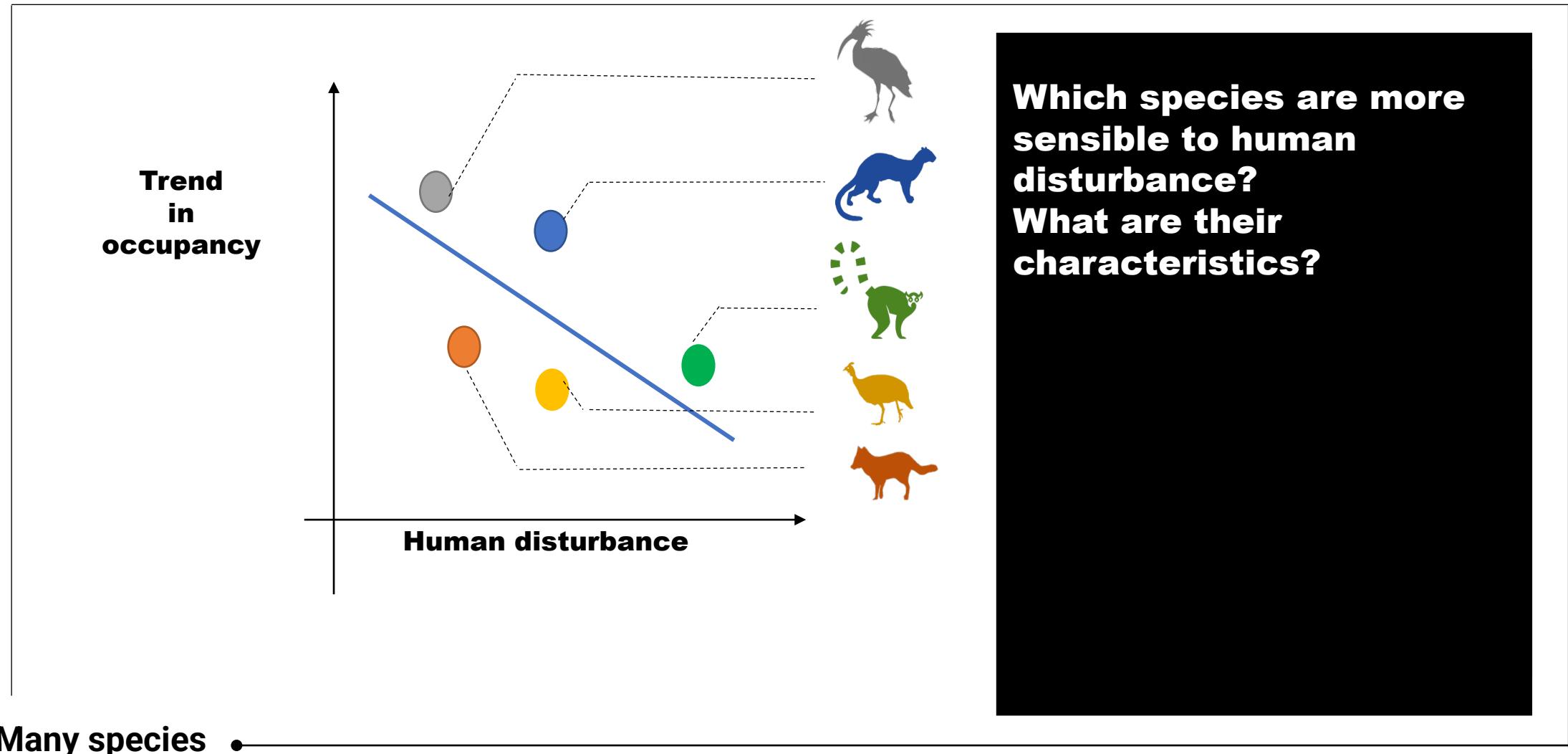


from Oliver et al. 2021, Plos Bio

How are species doing?



How are species doing?



Acknowledgements



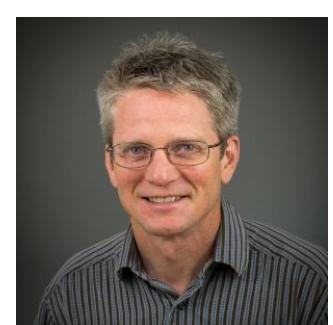
Walter Jetz



Tanya Birch



Sara Beery



Roland Kays



Jorge A. Ahumada



Nicole Flores



Eric Fegraus

Session: B13A. Monday, 13 December 2021: 12:45 - 14:00 (13:20 - 13:25 CST), Convention Center, Room 252-254