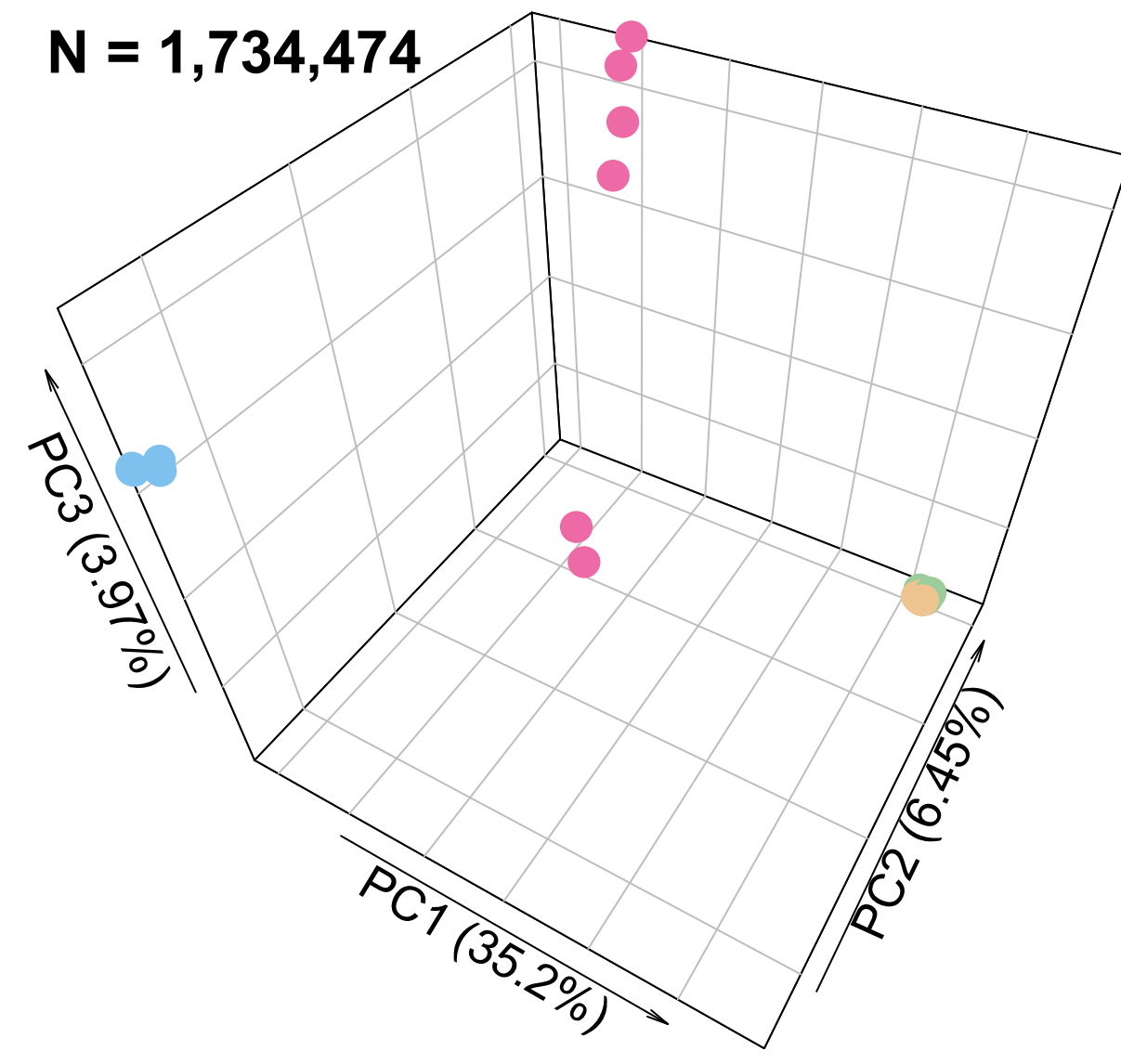
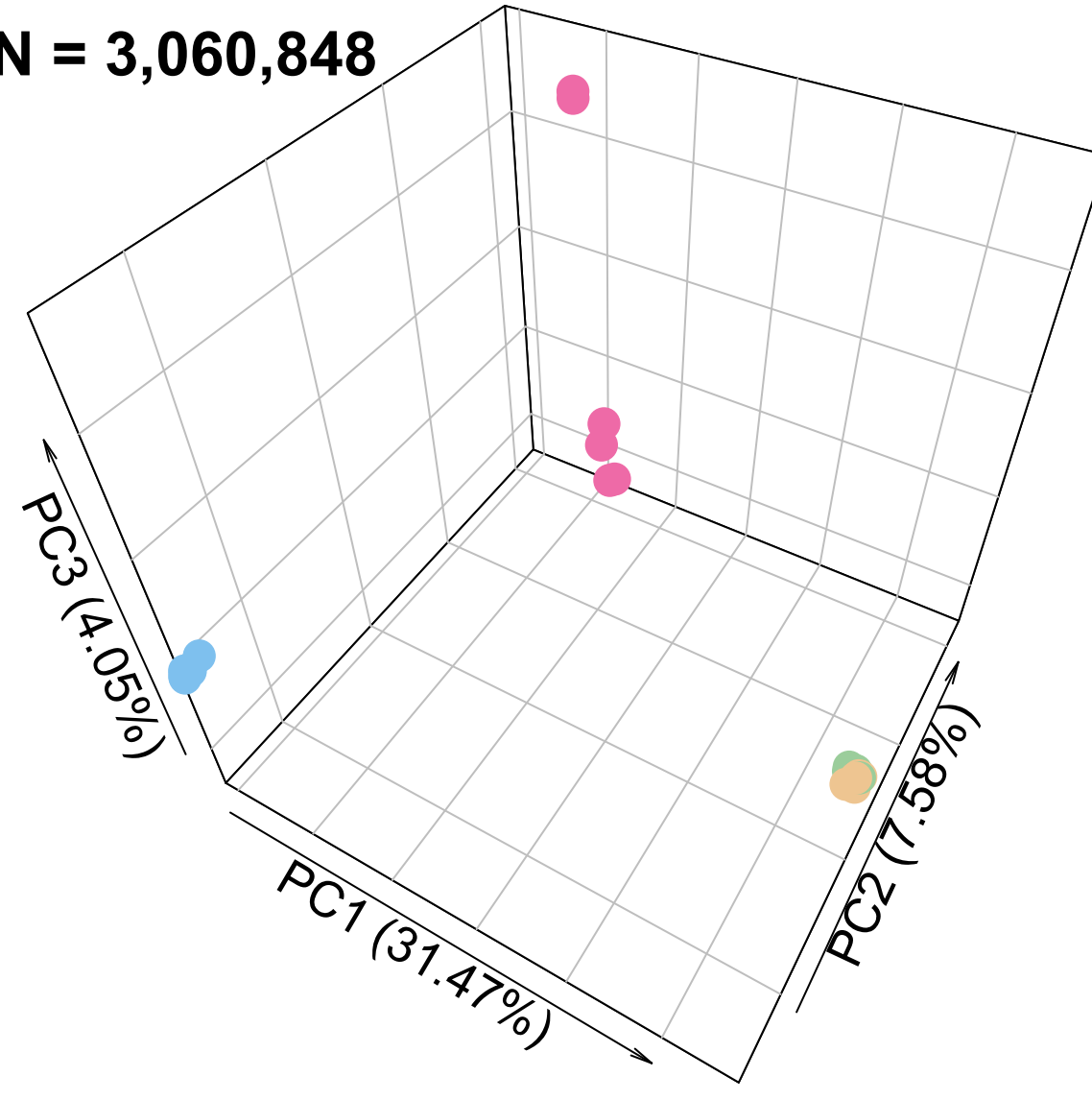
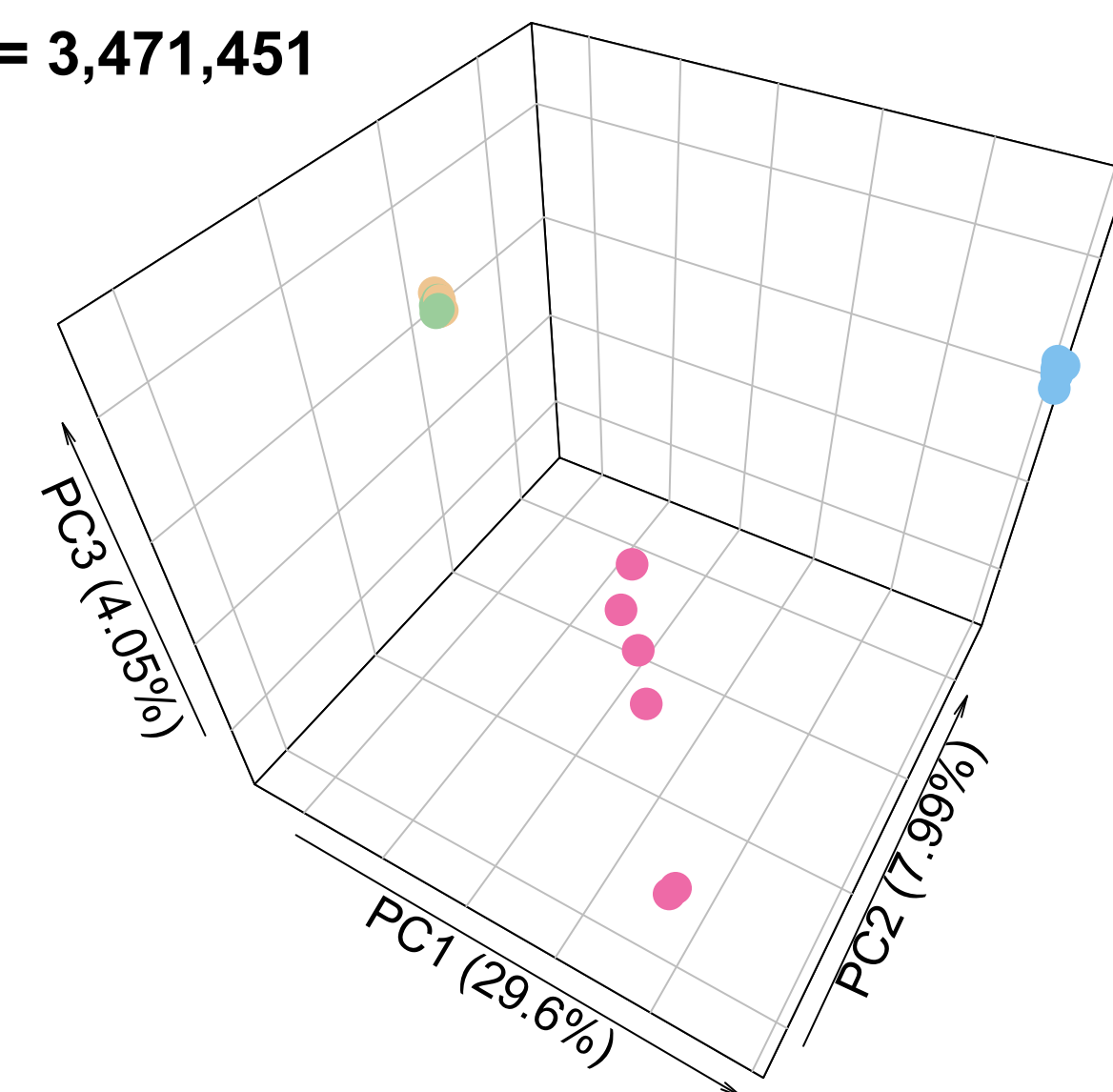
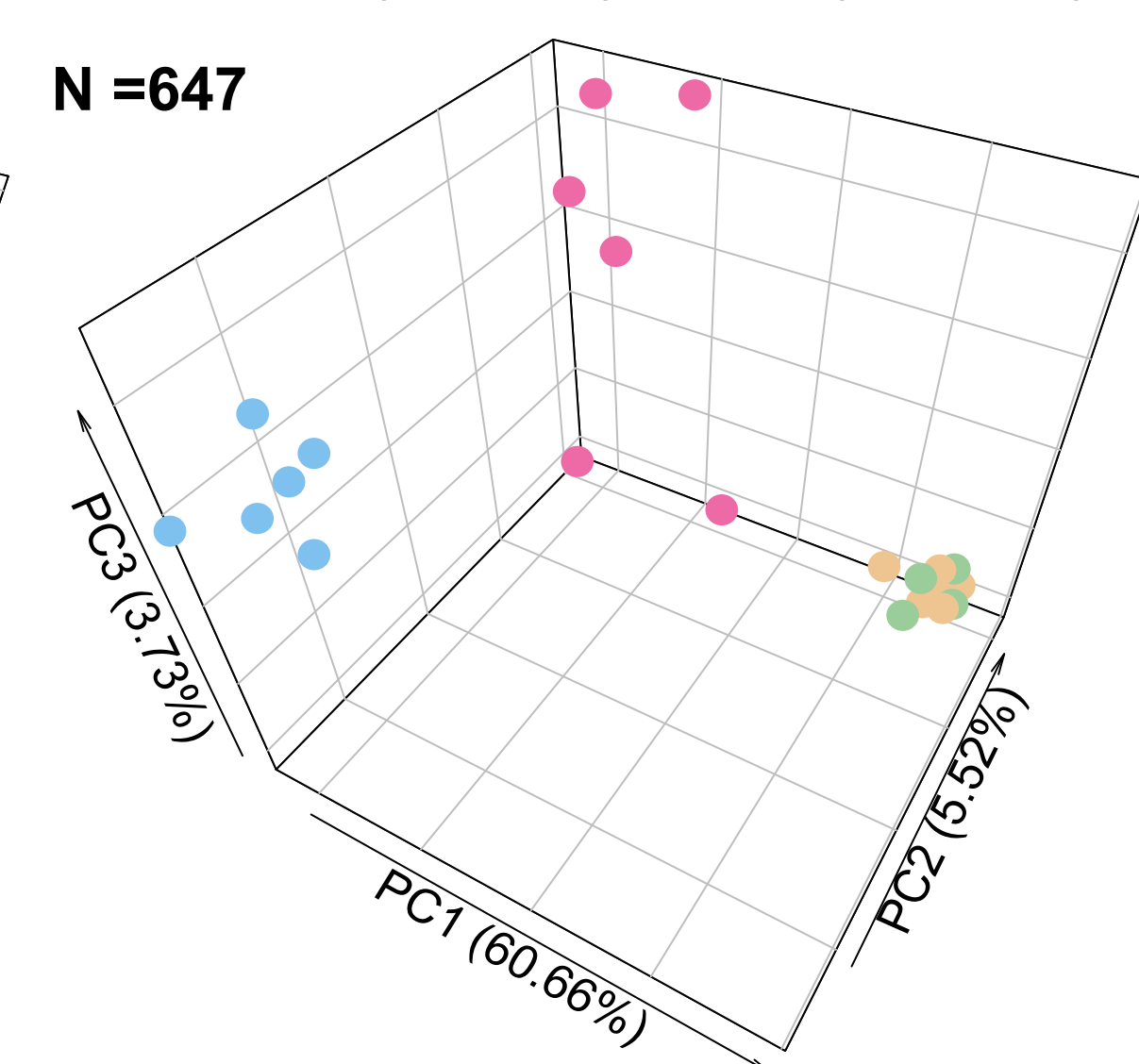
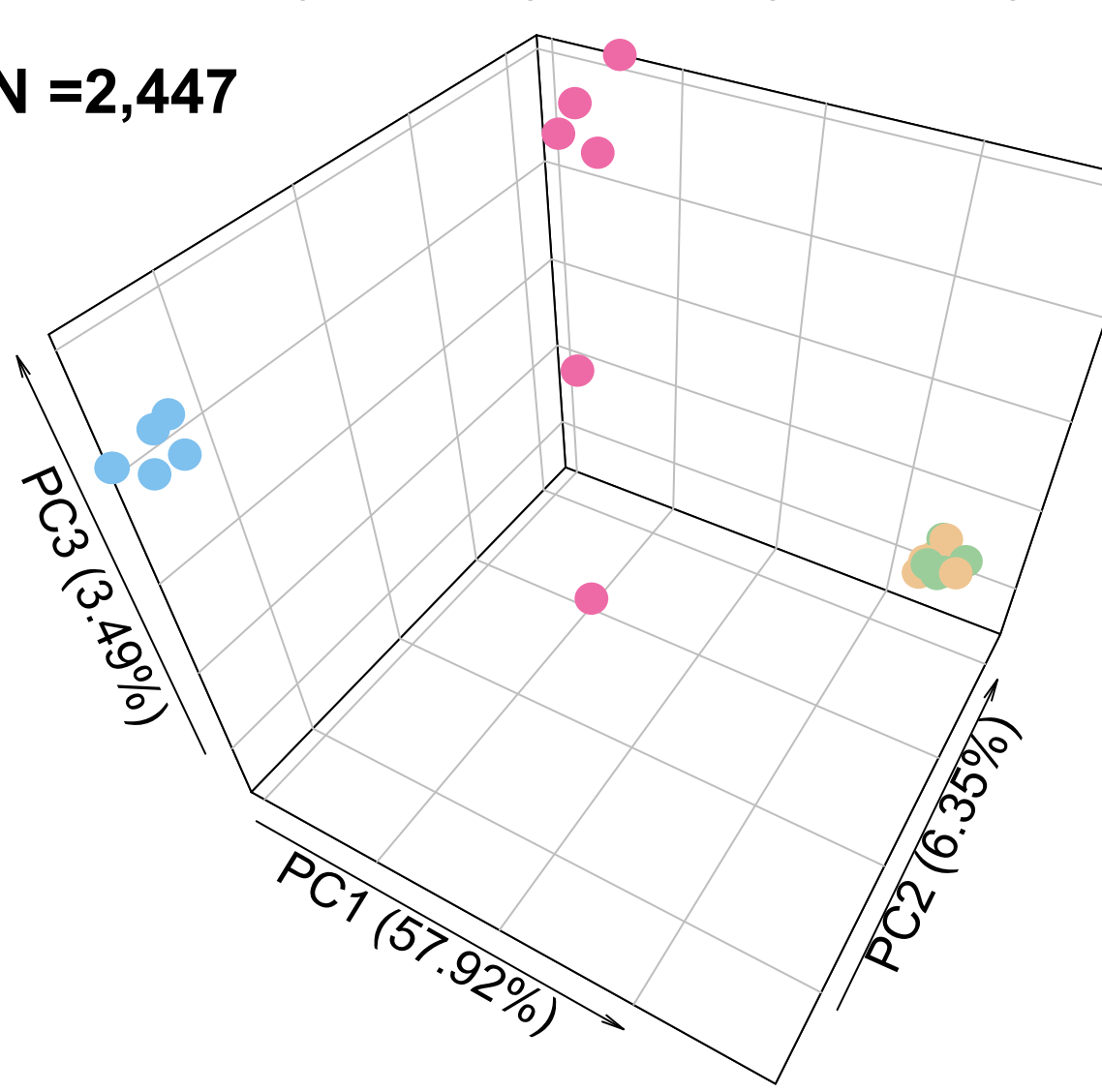
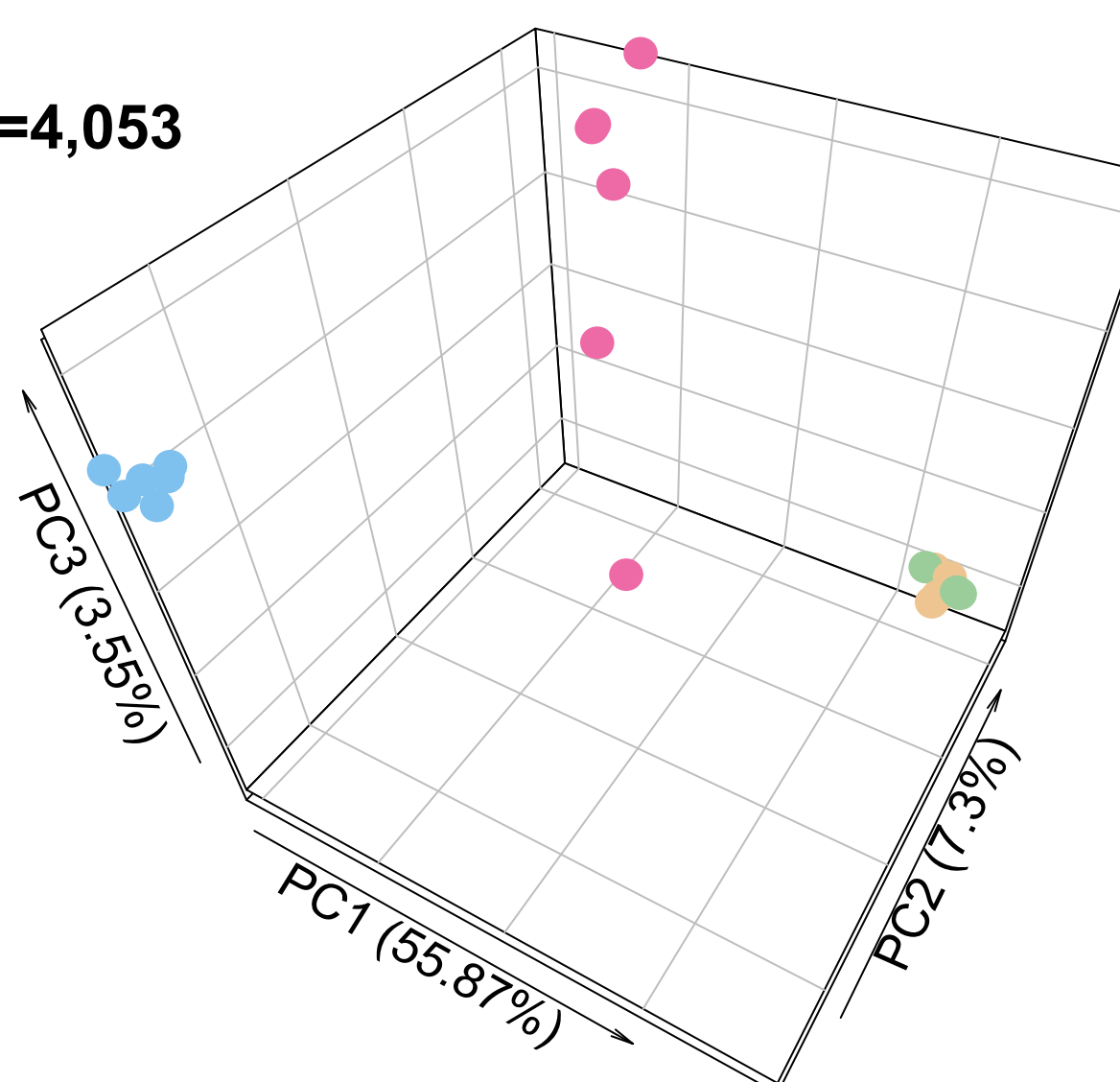
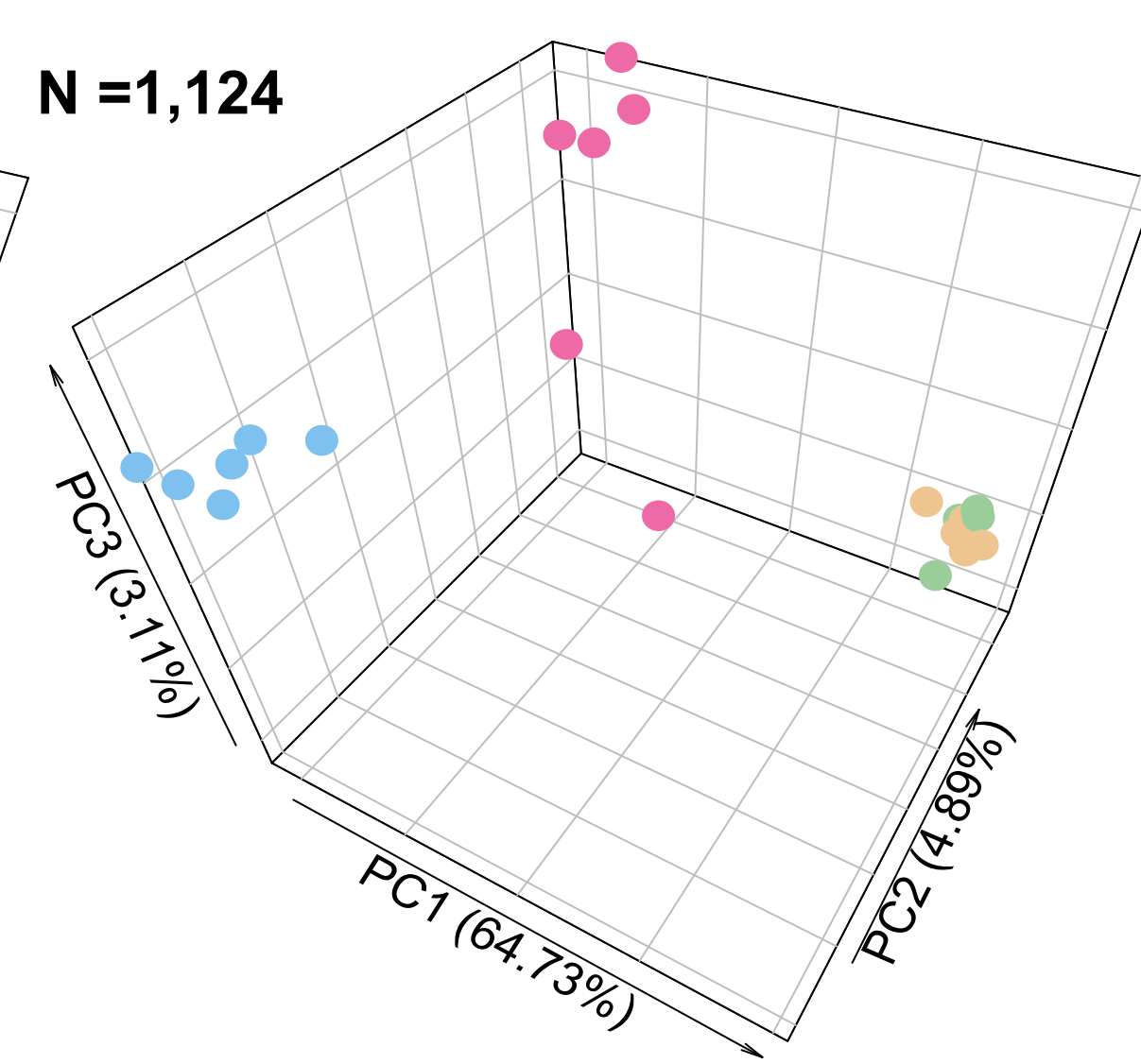
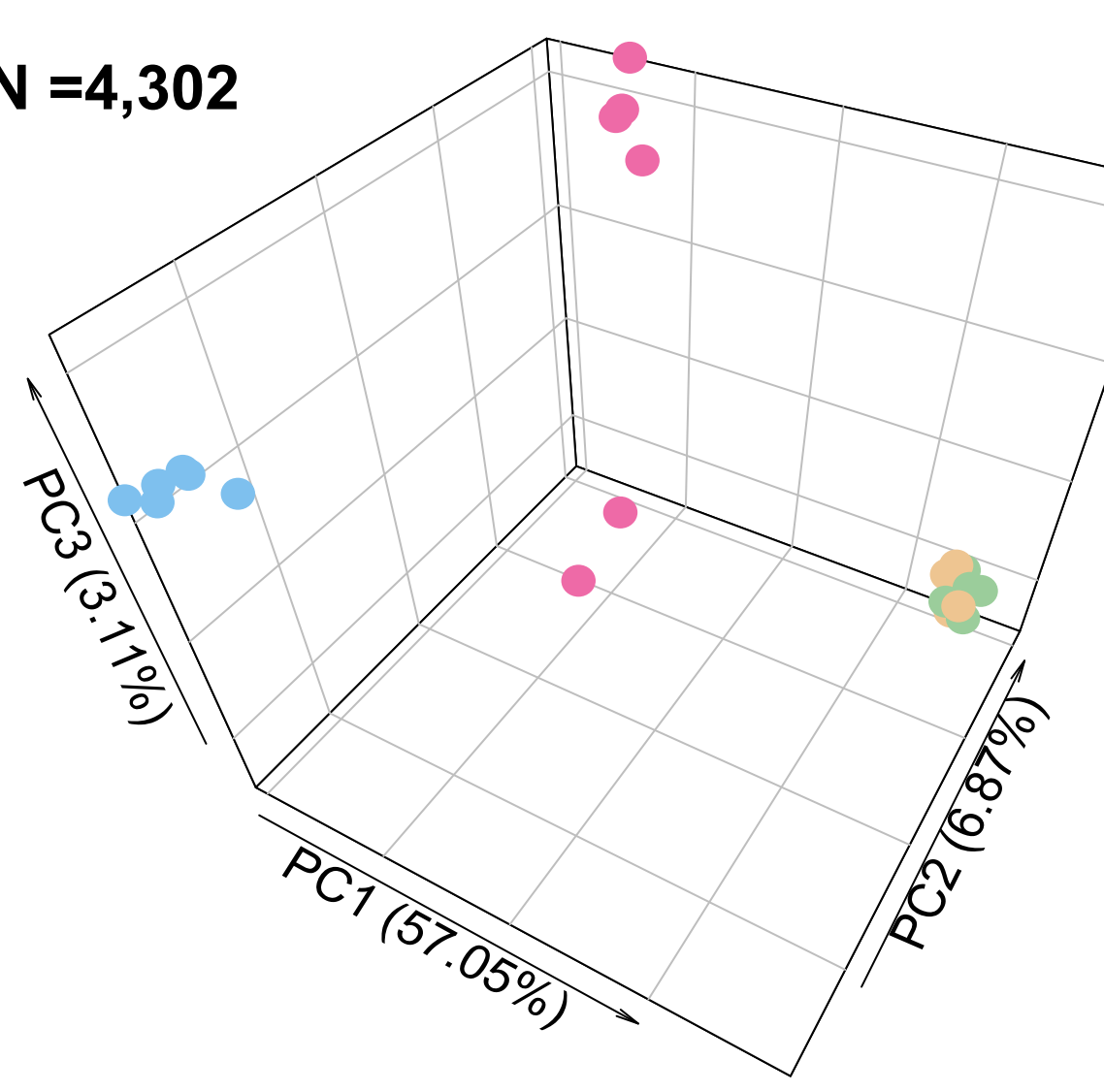
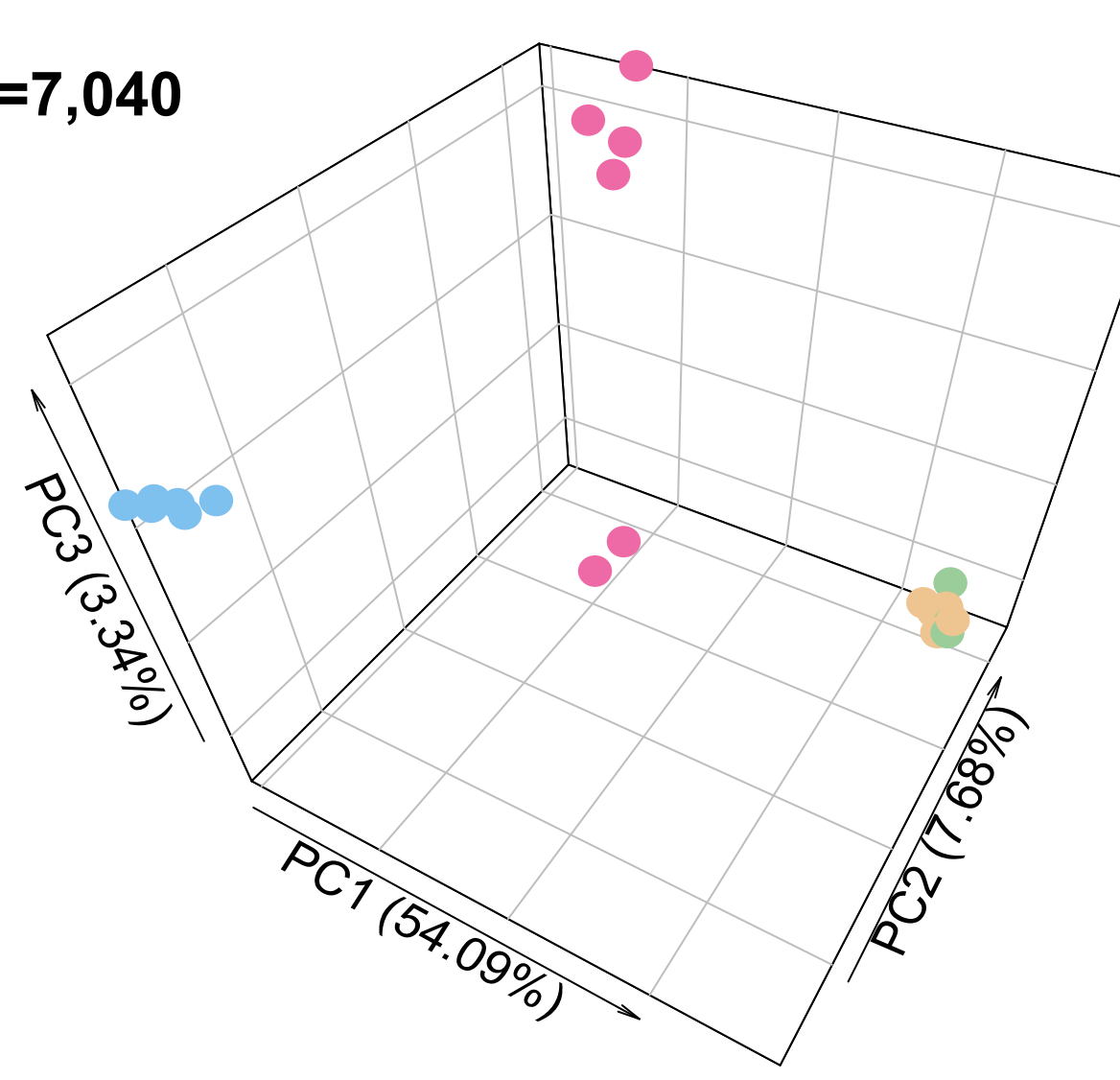
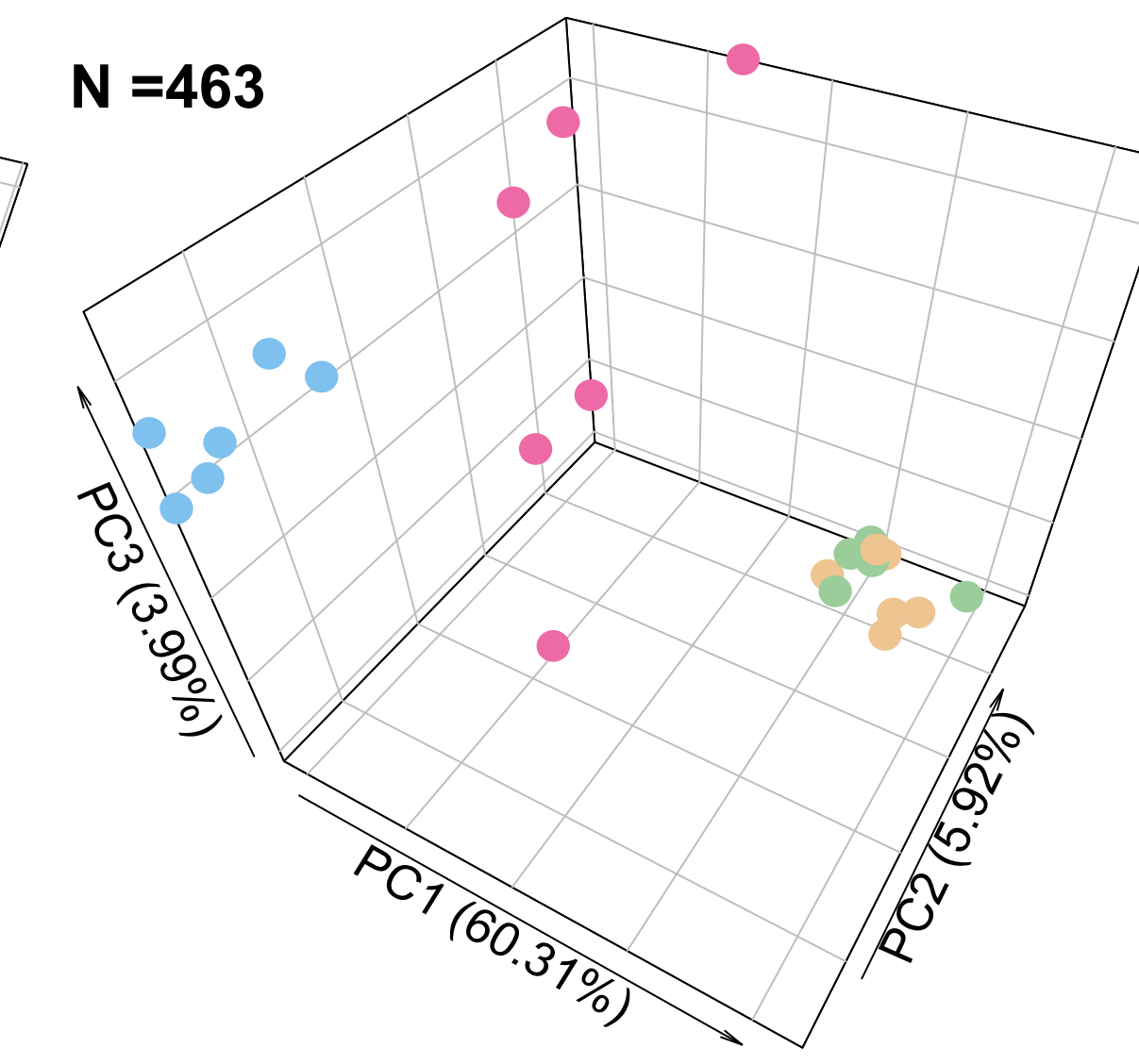
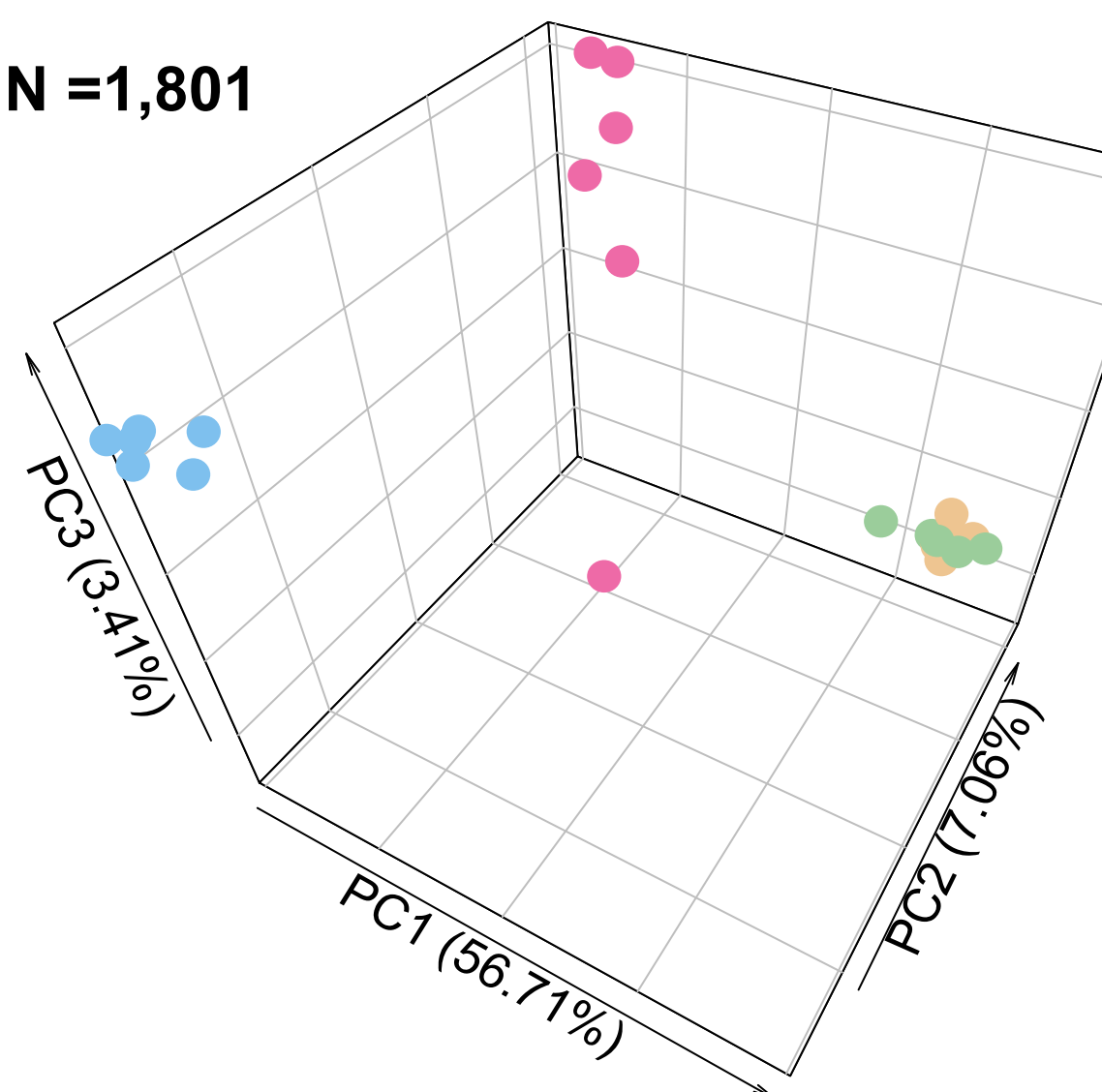
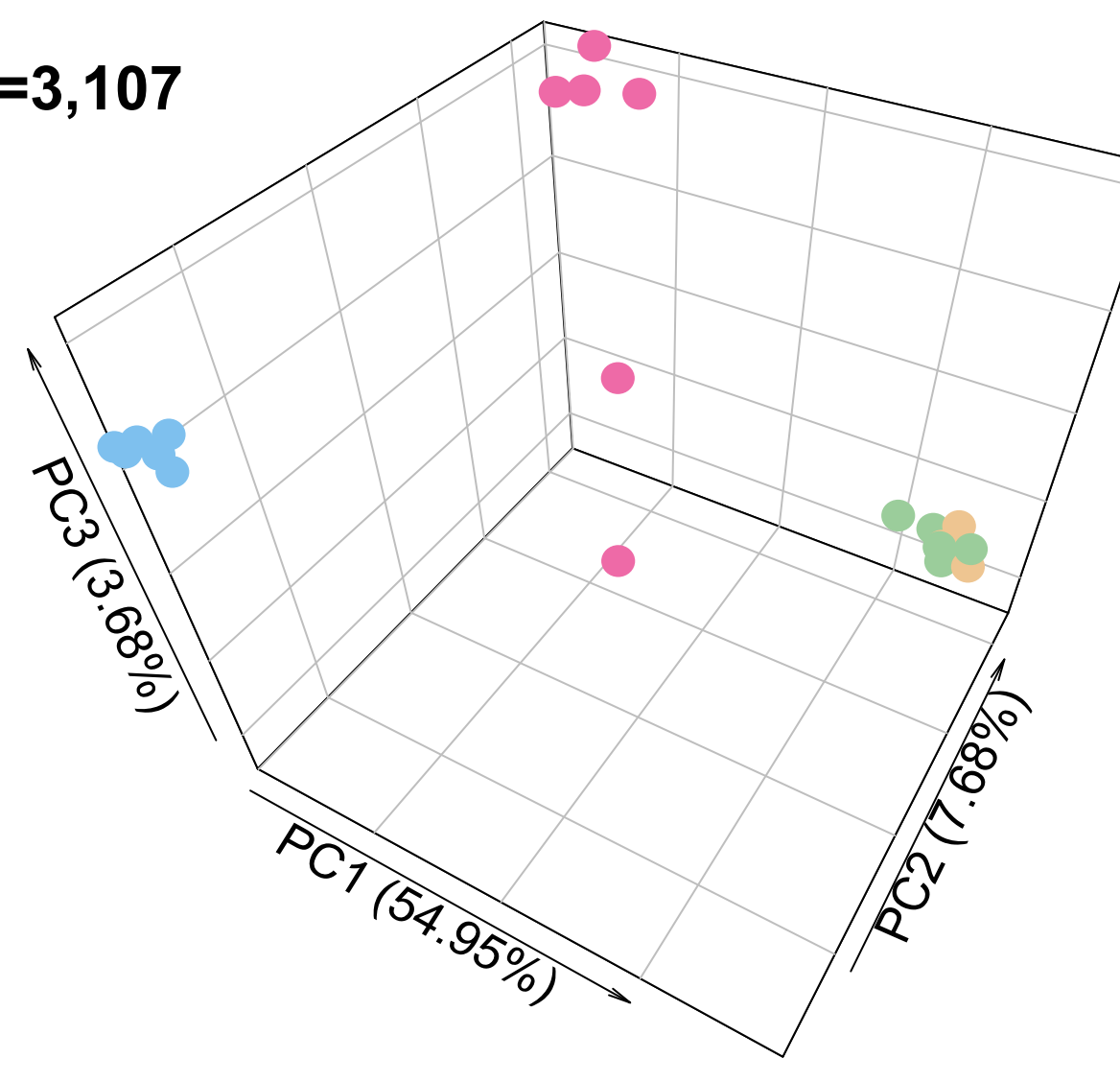
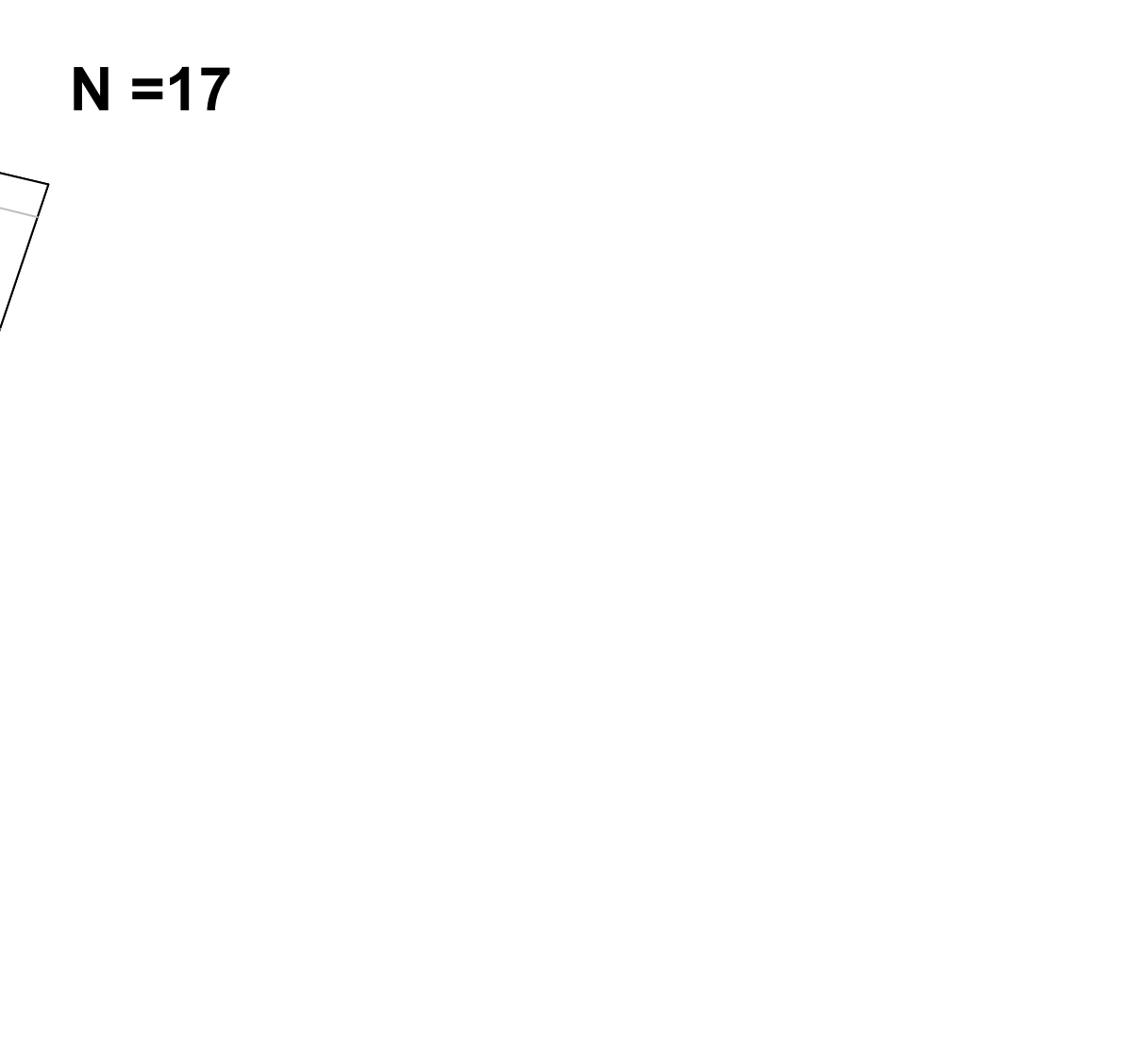
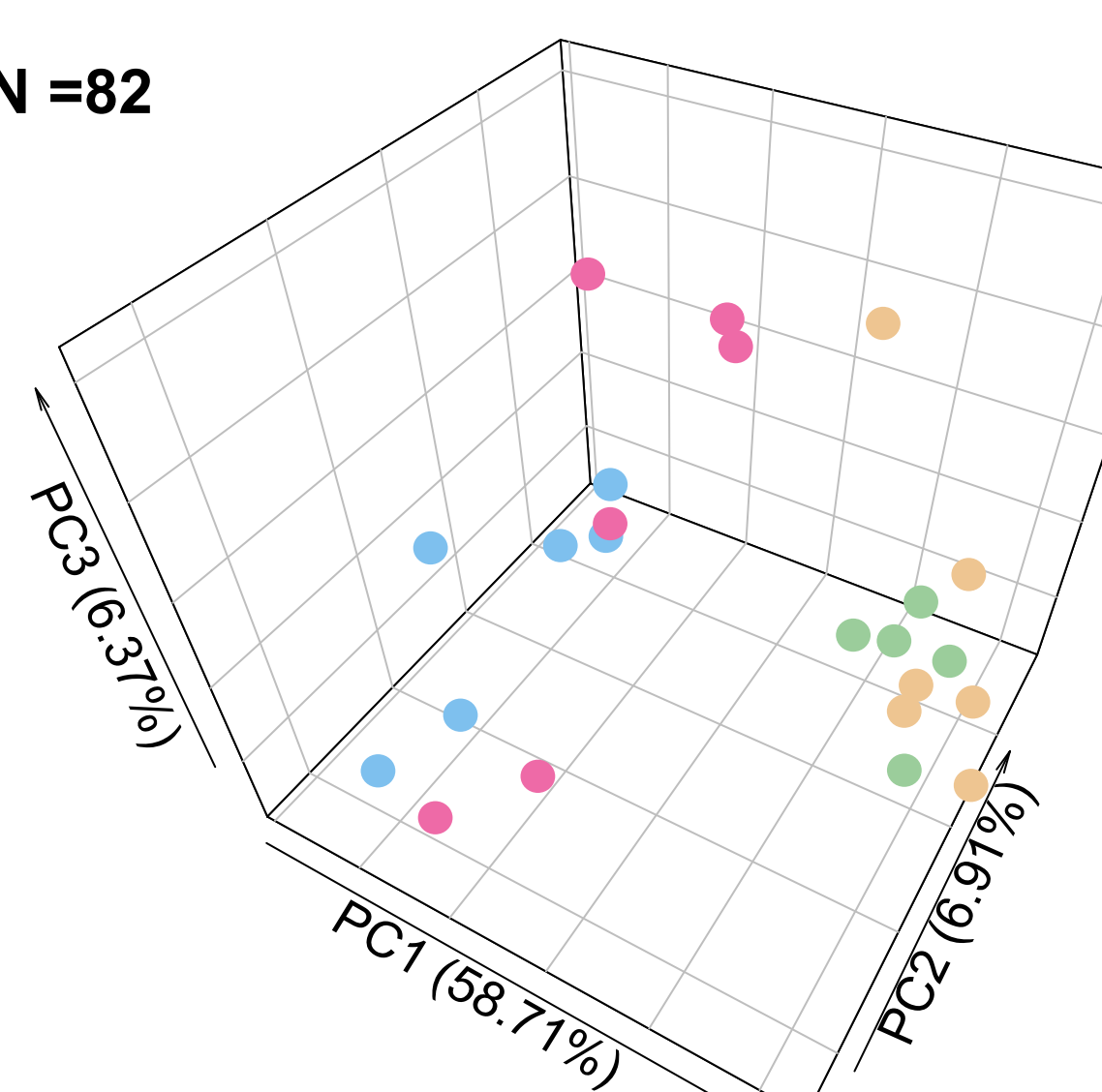
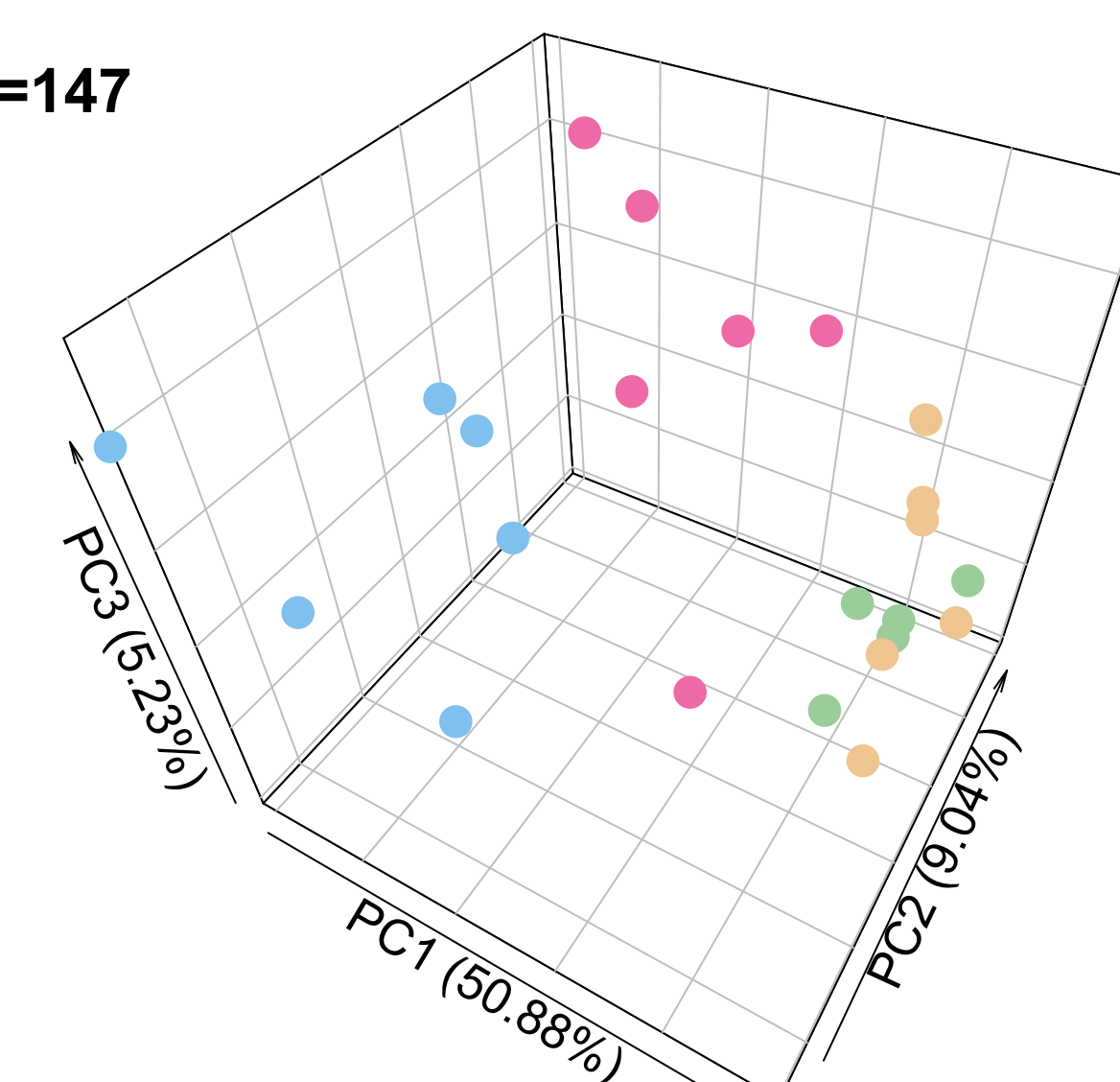


b**Reference genome****Coverage****12.5×****7.5×****3.5×****N = 3,471,451****N = 3,060,848****N = 1,734,474***H. tibetana*
(*tibetana* group)*H. sp.*
(*kuldschensis* group)**N = 4,053****N = 2,447****N = 647***H. phryganea*
(*phryganea* group)**N = 7,040****N = 4,302****N = 1,124***H. japonica*
(*navasi* group)**N = 3,107****N = 1,801****N = 463***R. brunnea***N = 147****N = 82****N = 17**Populations of *H. tibetana*: ● pop 1 ● pop 2 ● pop 3 ● pop 4