

## TABLES

**Table 1. Demographic and clinical characteristics of participants (*N* = 159)**

Variable			Clinical Group <i>N</i> = 115	Non-Clinical Group <i>N</i> = 44	Chi-Square/ Fishers or t-test	<i>p</i>
Respondent	Mother	<i>f</i>	109	38	4.382	.101
		%	94.78	86.36		
	Father	<i>f</i>	5	6		
		%	4.35	13.64		
Age	Other	<i>f</i>	1	0	.919	.860
		%	0.87	0.00		
	Under 20	<i>f</i>	0	0		
		%	0.00	0.00		
	20 – 29	<i>f</i>	2	1		
		%	1.74	2.27		
	30 – 39	<i>f</i>	33	13		
		%	28.70	29.55		
	40 – 49	<i>f</i>	64	26		
		%	55.65	59.09		
	50 – 59	<i>f</i>	16	4		
		%	13.91	9.09		
Marital status	60 +	<i>f</i>	0	0	4.184	.224
		%	0.00	0.00		
	Married	<i>f</i>	80	37		
		%	69.57	84.09		
	Cohabiting	<i>f</i>	12	4		
		%	10.43	9.09		
	Separated	<i>f</i>	12	1		
		%	10.43	2.27		
SES	Single	<i>f</i>	11	2	13.041	.044
		%	9.57	4.55		
	Professional workers	<i>f</i>	17	10		
		%	14.78	22.73		
	Managerial and technical	<i>f</i>	46	24		
		%	40.00	54.55		
	Non-manual	<i>f</i>	16	8		
		%	13.68	18.18		
	Skilled manual	<i>f</i>	20	1		
		%	17.39	2.27		
SES (continued)	Semi-skilled manual	<i>f</i>	9	1	13.041	.044
		%	7.83	2.27		
	Gainfully occupied but occupation not stated/employment too vague to determine category	<i>f</i>	5	0		
		%	4.35	0.0		
	Unemployed	<i>f</i>	1	0		
		%	0.87	0.00		
	Not disclosed	<i>f</i>	1	0		
		%	0.87	0.00		

Variable			Clinical Group N = 115	Non- Clinical Group N = 44	Chi- Square / Fisher s or t-test	p
Income of highest earner in household	10,000-19,999 p/a	<i>f</i>	4	0	11.729	.246
		%	3.48	0.0		
	20,000 – 29,999 p/a	<i>f</i>	18	2		
		%	15.65	4.55		
	30,000 – 39,999 p/a	<i>f</i>	35	13		
		%	30.43	29.55		
	40,000 – 49,999 p/a	<i>f</i>	29	12		
		%	25.22	27.27		
	50,000 – 59,999 p/a	<i>f</i>	9	9		
		%	7.83	20.45		
	60,000 – 69,999 p/a	<i>f</i>	3	1		
		%	2.61	2.27		
	70,000 – 79,999 p/a	<i>f</i>	3	1		
		%	2.61	2.27		
	80,000 – 89,999 p/a	<i>f</i>	1	0		
Underlying health problem		%	0.87	0.00	1.411	.235
	90,000 – 99,999 p/a	<i>f</i>	4	2		
		%	3.48	4.55		
	100,000 + p/a	<i>f</i>	0	1		
		%	0.00	2.27		
	Information provided too vague to decipher average income	<i>f</i>	8	3		
		%	6.96	6.82		
	Missing	<i>f</i>	1	0		
		%	0.87	0.00		
		<i>f</i>	22	5		
No of children		%	19.13	11.36	.017	.531
		<i>M</i>	2.29	2.18		
		<i>SD</i>	.915	1.018		
	ADHD	<i>f</i>	83	4		
		%	72.17	9.09		
	ASD	<i>f</i>	37	3		
		%	32.17	6.82		
	Conduct Disorder	<i>f</i>	4	0		
		%	3.48	0.00		
	Other	<i>f</i>	31	3		
Children's diagnoses		%	26.96	6.82	88.64	9.09
	None	<i>f</i>	26	39		
		%	22.61	88.64		
		<i>f</i>	59	4		
		%	51.30	9.09		
Child taking medication to manage ADHD or ASD						

Variable			Clinical Group N = 115	Non- Clinical Group N = 44	Chi- Square / Fisher s or t-test	p
Child receiving intervention to manage ADHD or ASD	OT	<i>f</i> %	36 31.30	2 4.55		
	Psychology	<i>f</i> %	20 17.39	1 2.27		
	Play therapy	<i>f</i> %	11 9.57	0 0.00		
	SLT	<i>f</i> %	9 7.83	0 0.00		
	Other	<i>f</i> %	9 7.83	0 0.00		
	Any parent training	<i>f</i> %	63 54.78	8 18.18		
	Triple P	<i>f</i> %	11 9.57	2 4.55		
	Parents Plus	<i>f</i> %	42 36.52	4 9.09		
	Incredible years	<i>f</i> %	16 13.91	2 4.55		
	Other	<i>f</i> %	9 7.83	1 2.27		
Parenting training completed	Ireland	<i>f</i> %	101 87.83	37 84.09	2.485	.833
	Other European	<i>f</i> %	4 3.48	1 2.27		
	Family of mixed origins	<i>f</i> %	6 5.22	2 4.55		
	US	<i>f</i> %	1 0.87	0 0.00		
	South Africa	<i>f</i> %	1 0.87	1 2.27		
	New Zealand	<i>f</i> %	1 0.87	1 2.27		
	China	<i>f</i> %	0 0.00	0 0.00		
	Missing	<i>f</i> %	1 0.87	2 4.45		
	Time 1 Full Data Provided	<i>f</i> %	88 76.52	35 79.55		
	Time 1 Item Level Missingness	<i>f</i> %	22 19.13	9 20.45		
Country of origin	Time 1 Construct Level Missingness	<i>f</i> %	5 4.35	0 0.00		
	Time 1 Person Level Missingness	<i>f</i> %	0 0.00	0 0.00		
	Complete data sets					

Variable		Clinical Group N = 115	Non-Clinical Group N = 44	Chi- Square/ Fishers or t-test	p
Time 2 Full Data	<i>f</i>	85	33		
Provided	%	73.91	75.00		
Time 2 Item Level	<i>f</i>	21	8		
Missingness	%	18.26	18.18		
Time 2 Construct	<i>f</i>	0	0		
Level Missingness	%	0.00	0.00		
Time 2 Person	<i>f</i>	9	3		
Level Missingness		7.83	6.82		
Time 3 Full Data	<i>f</i>	63	34		
Provided	%	54.78	77.27		
Time 3 Item Level	<i>f</i>	16	7		
Missingness	%	13.91	15.91		
Time 3 Construct	<i>f</i>	0	0		
Level Missingness	%	0.00	0.00		
Time 3 Person	<i>f</i>	36	3		
Level Missingness	%	31.30	6.82		

Note: *f* = frequency. *M* = Mean. *SD* = Standard deviation. SES = socio-economic status. ADHD = Attention deficit hyperactivity disorder. ASD = Autistic spectrum disorder. A Bonferroni correction was made for 8 demographic variables (Respondent, age, marital status, SES, income, underlying health problem no of children and country of origin).

**Table 2. Means of Clinical and Non-clinical groups on summary variables at times 1, 2 and 3 (*N* = 159) and ANOVA results**

		Clinical Group			Non-clinical Group			Groups		Time		GXT	
		Time	Time	Time	Time	Time	Time	<i>F</i>	<i>p</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>p</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>p</i>
		1	2	3	1	2	3						
Child behaviour													
SDQ total difficulties	<i>M</i>	21.81	20.53	19.15	9.11	10.69	10.09	152.767	<.001	3.210	.045	10.303	<.001
	<i>SD</i>	5.07	5.68	5.60	4.79	5.13	5.61						
Parental sources of stress													
PSS parenting stress	<i>M</i>	48.77	48.90	47.30	40.12	39.51	38.81	36.440	<.001	2.318	.106	.241	.760
	<i>SD</i>	9.50	9.46	9.94	8.79	9.05	8.41						
ECQ parenting stress	<i>M</i>	19.18	20.69	17.56	15.66	17.36	15.04	10.308	.002	10.272	<.001	.393	.655
	<i>SD</i>	7.25	7.61	6.67	5.76	5.50	5.38						
ECQ family Stress	<i>M</i>	32.72	29.98	28.83	27.73	27.35	25.74	7.590	.007	6.459	.002	1.178	.309
	<i>SD</i>	10.24	9.11	8.45	8.99	8.69	7.37						
Parental stress responses													
IES-R total	<i>M</i>	21.56	21.25	23.03	17.44	16.27	16.86	6.124	.014	.632	.532	.470	.625
	<i>SD</i>	14.09	14.63	13.20	12.94	11.43	12.13						
IES-R avoidance	<i>M</i>	7.46	7.40	7.46	6.02	5.62	5.81	4.051	.046	.120	.887	.062	.940
	<i>SD</i>	6.18	5.89	4.82	5.48	5.29	4.36						
IES-R Intrusion	<i>M</i>	8.44	7.61	8.59	6.74	6.56	6.25	3.653	.058	.566	.568	.869	.420
	<i>SD</i>	6.73	6.04	5.69	4.94	5.71	5.08						
IES-R hyperarousal	<i>M</i>	6.15	6.51	6.98	4.68	5.39	4.80	5.711	.018	1.252	.287	1.078	.342
	<i>SD</i>	4.28	4.95	4.35	4.06	4.69	3.96						
Parental well-being													

WHO-5 well-being	<i>M</i>	44.83	46.23	44.71	54.73	52.73	54.48	9.302	.003	.020	.981	.822	.440
	<i>SD</i>	20.15	18.43	17.63	18.36	21.12	17.76						
ECQ gratitude	<i>M</i>	26.55	25.78	25.38	27.41	26.51	27.09	1.939	.166	1.697	.185	.576	.563
	<i>SD</i>	5.65	6.19	5.27	4.64	5.09	5.04						
<b>Parental coping</b>													
Brief COPE Avoidant coping	<i>M</i>	20.82	20.72	21.83	19.31	20.28	19.89	4.902	.028	3.055	.049	2.904	.056
	<i>SD</i>	4.07	3.65	3.94	3.49	4.38	3.87						
Brief COPE Approach coping	<i>M</i>	32.69	31.93	30.85	32.13	30.73	28.62	2.816	.095	14.327	<.001	1.408	.246
	<i>SD</i>	5.39	5.62	5.44	6.36	5.02	5.63						

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**Note:** M = mean. SD = Standard deviation. F = F value form Groups X Time ANOVA. GXT = Groups X Time interaction from ANOVA. SDQ = Strengths and difficulties Questionnaire. PSS = Parenting stress scale. ECQ = Effects of COVID-19 Questionnaire. IES-R = Impact of Event Scale – Revised. WHO-5 = World Health Organization Well-Being Index.

**Table 3. Effect sizes for comparisons of means in Clinical and Non-clinical groups (*N* = 159)**

		Clinical vs Non-clinical Group			Clinical Group at Times 1, 2 and 3			Non-clinical Group at Times 1, 2 and 3		
		Clinical vs Non-clinical Gp At Time 1	Clinical vs Non-clinical Gp At Time 2	Clinical vs Non-clinical Gp At Time 3	Clinical Gp Time 1 vs Time 2	Clinical Gp Time 1 vs Time 3	Clinical Gp Time 2 vs Time 3	Non-clinical Gp Time 1 vs Time 2	Non-clinical Gp Time 1 vs Time 3	Non-clinical Gp Time 2 vs Time 3
<b>Child behaviour</b>										
SDQ total difficulties	<i>d</i>	2.54	1.78	1.62	0.24	0.50	0.24	-0.32	-0.19	0.11
	95%CI	2.10, 2.99	1.38, 2.18	1.23, 2.01	-0.02, 0.50	0.24, 0.76	-0.01, 0.50	-0.74, 0.10	-0.61, 0.23	-0.31, 0.53
<b>Parental sources of stress</b>										
PSS parenting stress	<i>d</i>	0.93	0.95	0.89	-0.01	0.15	0.16	0.07	0.15	0.08
	95%CI	0.57, 1.29	0.58, 1.31	0.53, 1.25	-0.27, 0.24	-0.12, 0.41	-0.09, 0.42	-0.35, 0.49	-0.27, 0.57	-0.34, 0.50
ECQ parenting stress	<i>d</i>	0.51	0.47	0.40	-0.20	0.23	0.44	-0.30	0.11	0.43
	95%CI	0.16, 0.86	0.12, 0.82	0.05, 0.75	-0.46, 0.06	-0.03, 0.49	0.18, 0.70	-0.72, 0.12	-0.31, 0.53	0.01, 0.85
ECQ family Stress	<i>d</i>	0.50	0.29	0.38	0.28	0.42	0.13	0.04	0.24	0.20
	95%CI	0.15, 0.86	-0.06, 0.64	0.03, 0.73	0.02, 0.54	0.15, 0.68	-0.13, 0.39	-0.37, 0.46	-0.18, 0.66	-0.22, 0.62
<b>Parental stress responses</b>										
IES-R total	<i>d</i>	0.30	0.36	0.48	0.02	-0.11	-0.13	0.10	0.05	-0.05
	95%CI	-0.05, 0.65	0.01, 0.71	0.13, 0.83	-0.24, 0.28	-0.37, 0.15	-0.39, 0.13	-0.32, 0.51	-0.37, 0.46	-0.47, 0.37
<b>Parental well-being</b>										
WHO-5 well-being	<i>d</i>	-0.50	-0.34	-0.55	-0.07	0.01	0.08	0.10	0.01	-0.09
	95%CI	-0.85, -0.15	-0.69, 0.01	-0.91, -0.20	-0.33, 0.19	-0.25, 0.26	-0.17, 0.34	-0.32, 0.52	-0.40, 0.43	-0.51, 0.33
ECQ gratitude	<i>d</i>	-0.16	-0.12	-0.33	0.13	0.21	0.07	0.18	0.07	-0.11
	95%CI	-0.51, 0.19	-0.47, 0.22	-0.68, 0.02	-0.13, 0.39	-0.05, 0.47	-0.19, 0.33	-0.23, 0.60	-0.35, 0.48	-0.53, 0.30
<b>Parental coping</b>										
Brief COPE avoidant coping	<i>d</i>	0.39	0.11	0.49	0.03	-0.25	-0.29	-0.25	-0.16	0.09
	95%CI	0.04, 0.74	-0.23, 0.46	0.14, 0.85	-0.23, 0.28	-0.51, 0.01	-0.55, -0.03	-0.66, 0.17	-0.58, 0.26	-0.32, 0.51
Brief COPE approach coping	<i>d</i>	0.10	0.22	0.41	0.14	0.34	0.20	0.24	0.58	0.40
	95%CI	-0.25, 0.45	-0.13, 0.57	0.06, 0.76	-0.12, 0.40	0.08, 0.60	-0.06, 0.45	-0.18, 0.66	0.16, 1.01	-0.03, 0.82

**Note:** *d* = effect size. CI = Confidence interval. SDQ = Strengths and difficulties Questionnaire. PSS = Parenting stress scale. ECQ = Effects of COVID-19 Questionnaire. IES-R = Impact of Event Scale – Revised. WHO-5 = World Health Organization Well-Being Index. SDQ = Strengths and difficulties Questionnaire; Gp = Group.