

**Table 1. The Relationship Between Descriptive Characteristics of the Child and Urinary Incontinence Problem**

| Descriptive Characteristics            |   | Urinary Incontinence Problem (+) | Urinary Incontinence Problem (-) | Total | Chi-square | p      |
|--|---|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------|------------|--------|
| <b>Age</b>                             |   |                                  |                                  |       |            |        |
| 10-11                                  | n | 119                              | 2593                             | 2712  | 27.728     | <0.001 |
|  | % | 4.4                              | 95.6                             | 100   |            |        |
| 12-13                                  | n | 84                               | 3298                             | 3382  |            |        |
|  | % | 2.5                              | 97.5                             | 100   |            |        |
| 14-15                                  | n | 12                               | 851                              | 863   |            |        |
|  | % | 1.4                              | 98.6                             | 100   |            |        |
| <b>Gender</b>                          |   |                                  |                                  |       |            |        |
| Girl                                   | n | 121                              | 3859                             | 3980  | 0.078      | 0.78   |
|  | % | 3                                | 97                               | 100   |            |        |
| Boy                                    | n | 94                               | 2883                             | 2977  |            |        |
|  | % | 3.2                              | 96.8                             | 100   |            |        |
| <b>School success</b>                  |   |                                  |                                  |       |            |        |
| High                                   | n | 54                               | 2285                             | 2339  | 69.162     | <0.001 |
|  | % | 2.3                              | 97.7                             | 100   |            |        |
| Upper-middle                           | n | 79                               | 3045                             | 3124  |            |        |
|  | % | 2.5                              | 97.5                             | 100   |            |        |
| Middle                                 | n | 68                               | 1336                             | 1404  |            |        |
|  | % | 4.8                              | 95.2                             | 100   |            |        |
| Lower-middle                           | n | 12                               | 65                               | 77    |            |        |
|  | % | 15.6                             | 84.4                             | 100   |            |        |
| Low                                    | n | 2                                | 11                               | 13    |            |        |
|  | % | 15.4                             | 84.6                             | 100   |            |        |
| <b>Age of starting toilet training</b> |   |                                  |                                  |       |            |        |
| <1 age                                 | n | 14                               | 662                              | 676   | 16.332     | <0.001 |
|  | % | 2.1                              | 97.9                             | 100   |            |        |
| 1-3 age                                | n | 182                              | 5828                             | 6010  |            |        |
|  | % | 3.0                              | 97.0                             | 100   |            |        |
| 4-6 age                                | n | 19                               | 252                              | 271   |            |        |
|  | % | 7.0                              | 93.0                             | 100   |            |        |