

Table 3: Trends in infant feeding practices during the first year of life and long-term nutritional outcomes across birth cohorts

Variable	2010-2012 N=2299	2013-2015 N=2172	2016-2018 N=1883	P value*
Infant feeding practices during the 1st year of life				
Any breastfeeding (%), total N	52% N=1960	58% N=1907	63% N=1717	< 0.001
Oral supplemental feeding (%), total N	41.5% N=2085	42% N=2011	36% N=1794	< 0.001
Tube feeding (%), total N	7.5% N=2085	6.5% N=2011	8.5% N=1792	0.06
Prescribed pancreatic enzyme replacement therapy (%), total N	87% N=2106	88% N=2028	85% N=1809	0.03
Nutritional outcomes				
WFA z-score, 1-2 years, median (IQR), total N	0.06 (-0.58, 0.68) N=2154	0.11 (-0.54, 0.70) N=2058	0.06 (-0.65, 0.66) N=1262	0.18**
HFA Z-score 1-2 years, median (IQR), total N	-0.56 (-1.27, 0.11) N=2151	-0.51 (-1.25, 0.17) N=2055	-0.63 (-1.39, 0.09) N=1259	0.03**
WFA Z-score 3-4 years, median (IQR), total N	0.05 (-0.58, 0.67) N= 2154	0.11 (0.55, 0.74) N= 198	N/A	0.06**
HFA Z-score, 3-4 years, median (IQR), total N	-0.17 (-0.82, 0.47) N=2153	-0.13 (0.77, 0.52) N=1977	N/A	0.16**
WFA Z-score, 5-6 years, median (IQR), total N	-0.05 (-0.65, 0.53) N=2153	0.06 (-0.55, 0.66) N=618	N/A	0.02**
HFA Z-score, 5-6 years, median (IQR), total N	-0.18 (-0.86, 0.47) N=2153	-0.03 (-0.68, 0.59) N=619	N/A	0.001**

*Chi-square test unless otherwise indicated

**Kruskal-Wallis test