

Diagnostic test (n)	Abnormalities detected
Cystoscopy (700)	n=24 (3.4%)
	Bladder Calculi (2)
	Urethral Stricture (10)
	Catheter fragment (1)
	Suspicious Bladder lesion (11)
	Confirmed tumours on biopsy (3)
Imaging (621)	n=45 (7.2%)
	Renal Calculi (28)
	Bladder Calculi (1)
	Renal mass (9)
	Ureterocoele (2)
	Colovesical fistula (3)
	PUJ obstruction (1)
	Colovaginal fistula (1)
Cytology (521)	n=3 (0.5%)
	Malignant cells (3)

Table 2 – Summary of abnormal findings by each investigational modality