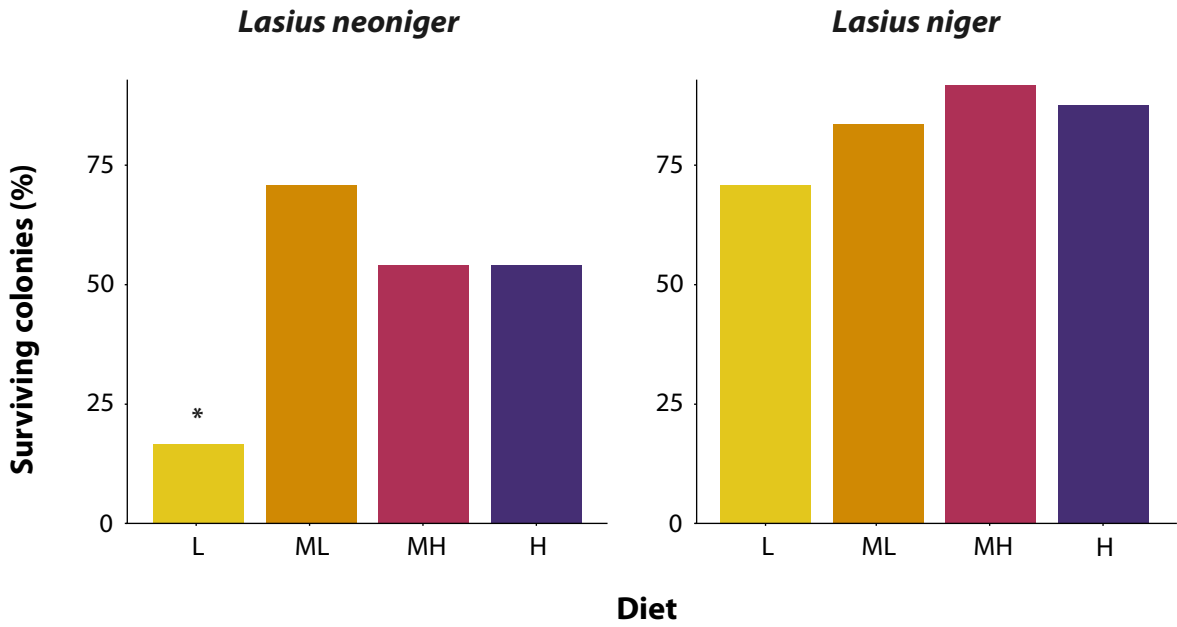


A. Survival



B. Growth

