

# Continuous synthesis of atomically dispersed Rh supported on MgAl<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub> using two-stage microreactor

Qiangqiang Xue<sup>1</sup>, Binhang Yan<sup>1</sup>, Yujun Wang<sup>1</sup>, and Guangsheng Luo<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Tsinghua University

March 25, 2022

## Abstract

Single-atom catalysts with optimal atom utilization and outstanding activity have penetrated the frontier of heterogeneous catalysis. However, the large-scale synthesis of this class of catalysts is still a bottleneck for their industrialization. Herein, we suggest a two-stage micro-dispersion approach to synthesize mesoporous MgAl<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub>-supported atomically dispersed Rh, which is more competitive than the batch method for boosting the uniform dispersion of Rh. By increasing the Rh loading, single-atom catalysts (SACs, < 0.05wt%), single-atom catalysts + nanoparticle catalysts (0.05–0.17 wt%), and nanoparticle catalyst (NPCs, 0.17–1.10 wt%) were obtained. For n-octane steam reforming, the turnover frequency of the SAC (0.01 wt%) was approximately 30 times that of the NPC (1.10 wt%), while the Rh amount of the SAC was only 3% that of the NPC for the same fuel conversion. Under a high-temperature (750 ) steam atmosphere for 15 h, the hydrogen formation rate only declined from 25.1 to 23.8 mol/mol-C<sub>8</sub>H<sub>18</sub>.

## Hosted file

Manuscript.docx available at <https://authorea.com/users/467062/articles/561179-continuous-synthesis-of-atomically-dispersed-rh-supported-on-mgal2o4-using-two-stage-microreactor>